onal Bank

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Shouted Threats On Moro Disrupt Italy Terror Trial

By Henry Tanner

That is what the Red Brigades

did four years, ago when they kidnapped Judge Mario Sossi in Gence and held him for 18 days during which they kiled him in a secret "peoples" court" on

charges of being part of a repres-

sive political system. He was re-

leased after a Genoa court

agreed to free eight Maoist ex-tremists. The Halian Supreme

Court later refused to agree to

the deal and release the prisoners.

Newspaper commentators and

(Continued or Page 2 Col 4)

ROME, March 20 (NYT).—The that the kidnappers intend to imappers of former Premier hold Mr. Moro for peshaps kicasppers of former Premier Aldo Moro, in a flaunting act of several weeks to keep the comdefiance, drove one of their gettry in suspense, demonstrating away cars to within a half-mile the weakness of the government of the scene of the abduction and and of the official political par-ties in the face of a violent releft it there. The abandoned car was found by police this morn-

In Turin, leaders of Italy's Red Brigades, the group that has caimed responsibility for the kidnapping, shouted threats of a "people's trial" for Mr. Moro in a chaotic courtroom scene today. "Moro is in the hands of the ermed proletariat," screamed guerrilla laeder Alberto Frances-

beeking to restore order, told him to keep quiet. ["And Moro will be tried, he will be brought to justice by the people," declared Renato Curcio, the founder of the guerrilla

thini as Jucge Guido Barbero,

LAt one point during the pandemonium in court, chief public prosecutor Luigi Moschella ripped off his gown and stormed out in

["They are insulting Italian ustice and trying to wreck the rial," he told Judge Barbero on

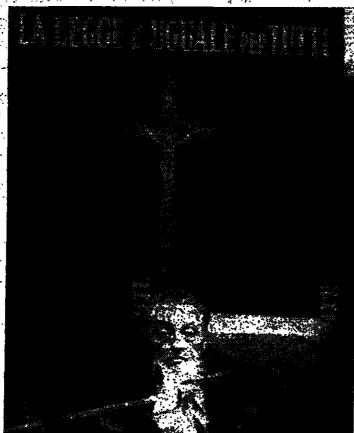
his return seconds later. Most of the Red Brigades eaders rose from their seats in mounting chorus of shouts at he bench from a metal cage that 3 their dock. Then they chose to save the court and were led off

o chains. I'Long live the Brigades, the rmed struggle goes on," they houted as paramilitary police pok them out.

The disturbance started after be judge, resuming proceedings fter he decided to allow televiing of the trial, ruled that the elendants could not read a comumique that referred to Mr. Mo-

[The trial twice postponed beause of guerrilla attacks, was reumed today amid heavy securineks in the center of the northrn Italian city.]

Despite a manhunt involving up o 50,000 policemen and troops, to trace has been found of the idnappers or of the 61-year-old thristian Democratic politician bat they have held prisoner since hursday morning, when they locked his car in an elegant resiential quarter of northwestern tome, killed his five bodyguards nd took him away. The growing impression now is



Judge Guido Barbaro at the trial of the Red Brigades.



Renato Curcio (left), chief of the Red Brigades, talks with an aide, Paolo Ferrari, while chained in a cage during their trial in Turin. The manacled hands above them those of other members of the gang who are also on trial for terrorism.

French Vote a Strong Rebuff to Communists

By Flora Lewis

PARIS, March 20 (NYT).-The victory of the government orces in yesterday's French perismentary elections was taken dmost unanimously as a simple and resounding rebuff to Comnunism and to the Socialist strategy of alliance with the

But beyond that, the results · Fere a maze of ambiguities which permitted the rival leaders to natify conflicting claims and pened new avenues to ponder luture strategies.

The overriding question which as been settled is that France los not now face the drastic and possibly chaotic upheaval which had seemed imminent, nor ine constitutional crisis which was likely if the new legislative majority were opposed to the President of the Republic.

To France's partners and alles, to the stock market and international currency exchanges, that was what mattered

Prodent Country "Good old Prance," said Jean-Christian Taittinger, a centrist politician and former minister, et heart it really is a conservative, prudent country. People talk a lot about change but they

do not really want much." And the government's comlortable majority of 91 seats in he new Assembly appeared to issure that even the dangers of narrow, fragile margin of riumph had been averted. Beore the elections, leading Sodalists, although hoping to win, unfided privately that a solid tefeat would be better for all incerned than a close one which night provoke social unrest and incontrollable confrontation.

Still, the official figures today howed that the difference in the otal vote between the governcent parties and the left was ess than 400,000 out of more han 25 million cast, or 50.49 per ent to 49.51 per cent. It was carcely enough to discredit the laim of Bocialist leader François iliterrand that half of France ants change and rejects the govming majority, even though the eigners into Communists or to publishing house, "Maybe they're

The outcome, particularly in terms of the composition of the next Assembly, seemed to show convincingly that the kind of change proposed by the left frightened people a good deal sure of wh more than it attracted them. But really like. the crudeness of the campaign,

majority remains firmly in con- the thunderous and simplistic polemics about "the Red menace" and "ruinous adventure" versus "monopoly capitalism" and the "hegemony of great fortunes" prevented the emergence of a more nuanced or moderate measure of what the country would

A number of commentators

tonight the final voting figures in vesterday's second and conclusive mund of the French legislative elections. The results Leftist Opposition

	•	%	Seata
Communists	4.744.668	18.62	- 86
Socialists	7.212.916	28.31	103
Leftist Radicals	595,478	2.36	10
Other Left	57,418	.22	. 1
Opposition Total	12,553,262	49.51	200
Center-Right I	ncumbents	• .	٠.
Gaullist Raily for the Republic .	6,651,756	26,11	148
Giscardian Union for Democracy		24.38	137
Others		<u> </u>	6
Incumbent Total	12,865,122	50.49	291
Overedi Total	25.418.384	100	491
CACTURE TOWN	entatologa.	TOO	201

noted wistfully today that the practical meaning of the election was obscured by the unacceptable set of alternatives presented, and they regretted that realistic issues were drowned in the rhetoric.

Howver, the campaign brought to the surface four major political currents in the country—the Communists, the Socialists, the Ciscardists and Jacques Chirac's neo-Gaullists,

claim to be evolving, remain rooted in the hard-line dogma of class conflict and the intense preoccupation of reinforcing their own, tightly bonded power base. The Socialists comprise a gamust of reformers, from moderates who would like a sort of updated version of Franklin Roosevekt's New Deal which could rally a broad coalition of interest groups, to romantics who still

dream of completing the French

The Communists although they

Revolution and founding a new The Giscardists, a patchy coalition assembled in the name of President Valery Giscard d'Estaing, although he professes to keep himself above the fray, are reformers on a different scale They include those who seek al-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

put up white flags of surrender although in one case the sur-

Israeli Foreign Ministry officials, the Cabinet and Defense Minister Ezer Weizman all

• Invasion seen irreversible

ter. Stories, Page 2.

tinian guerrilla attacks on Israel

"Any settlement in southern Lebanon must insure that southern Lebanon will no longer serve as a base for the terrorists and their murderous attacks," an official Cabinet communiqué said. "and insure the well-being and normal way of life of the citizens of Israel and the residents of southern Lebanon."

Mr. Weizman echoed that sentiment at least three times at a press conference he held this evening with Gen. Gur.

Action is Light

Israel now controls a much killed a total of 35 persons.

On China's Wall After 2,300 Years

The agency said masons were repairing the main entrance

Demand Guarantees on Area

Israelis Claim Firm Control In Most of Southern Lebanon

By William E. Farrell

JERUSALEM, March 20 (NYT). The fighting in southern Lebanon between Israelis and Palestinians entered its sixth day today as Israel, with reservations. appeared ready to withdraw its troops in favor of a special UN

peacekeeping force.

Lt. Gen. Mordechai Gur, the Israeli chief of staff, said today that Israel was firmly in control of most of Lebanon south of the Litani River.

stressed numerous times today that a withdrawal must be accompanied by assurances that southern Lebanon will not again be a staging area for Pales-

blow to Palestinian guerrilas; Begin sees Kissinger en route to talks with Car-

and that the safety of Lebanese Christians in the south must be gnaranteed

"We control the southern part of the Fatabland," Gen. Gur said, referring to areas dominated by Palestinians. Military activity today, he said, was minimal in contrast to the share fighting in recent days. Gen. Gur said 18 Israeli soldiers had been killed since the invasion last Tuesday at midnight and that 250 to 400 Palestinian "terrorists" had perished. He said Israel had taken about 20 prisoners and asserted that he had no figures on civilian casualties in the Israeli land, sea and air strikes in southern

There was shelling into northern Estael in the vicinity of agricultural settlements today, the general said, adding that the rockets came from the area of Nabatiyet, about six kilometers north of the Liteni River. Israel was perfectly capable of

ranan city of Tyre est any moment. Gen. Gur said, but was refraining from doing so. Nor was it severing access to a bridge leading from Twre, "so the people will not feel encircled."

larger swath of southern Lebanon than was its announced intention when it made the raids last week after an Arab assault in the Tel Aviv-Haifa area in which terrorists went on a rampage and

Repairs Reported

BELGRADE, March 20 (AP).-The Chinese Wall is undergoing serious repairs for the first time in almost 2,300 years, Yogoslavia's Tanjug news agency reported today from Peking.

A group of foreign tourists

went to the wall yesterday saw massons working on the gate, and sizable parts of the wall on each side of the gate had been repaired with stone blocks. Tandug said.

of Yarsel's drive into Lebonese territory was "not preplanned in lives. the beginning" but that in recent days a number of villages had Referring to yesterday's UN

Security Council resolution calling for a halt to the fighting and the implementation of a UN truce force, Mr. Weizman said, "There's DO cease-fire yet although there is less fire than we had."

The defense minister met today with Gen. Ensio Sillasvuo, commander of UN forces in the Mid-

UN Truce Unit Reported en Route

EEIRUT, March 20.-An advance party of 35 UN peacekeeping soldiers was on its way from the Sinai to the southern coast of Lebanon today, to te followed later today by 750 men, reliable sources reported.

The UN force, which was to enter Lebanon in the area around Nagoura after traveling through Israel from the Sinai, was the first contingent of a 4.000-man force ordered into the area by the

The UN resolution also called for the withdrawal of Israeli troops fighting Palestinian guerrillas. In Tel Aviv, Israel reaffirmed today that any arrangement for its army to leave southern Lebanon would have to provide for Palestinian guer-

rilla forces to be kept away from the border. "The decision of the Israeli government it to see that southern Lebanon will not be again a base for destructive elements," Defense Minister Ezer

Sources here said that arrangements would be made later to move in UN troops now stationed in the Golan Heights area, and that completion of the full force in southern Lebanon should not take more than a few days.

The United Nations has maintained a series of cts?rvation posts along the Israeli-Lebanese border since 1948, the last time Lebanese territory was involved directly in an armed clash with Is rael. However, these posts are manned by unarmed men whose only function is to observe. Mr. Weizman said a UN force could help keep

guerrilla forces away from Israel but that he did not expect them to move in within a few days. "You don't move in troops just like that after a battle like we've gone through," he said. "If UN forces can help, they're welcome," he

A Lebanese civilian moving north on his motorbike to escape the Israeli onslaught about to pass an abandoned anti-aircraft vehicle near a bridge on the Litani River.

Behind Carter's Arms Stand

U.S. Politics' Warning to Russia

By Martin Tolchin

ST. SIMONS ISLAND, Ga., March 20 (NYT).—President Carter's strongly worded warning to the Soviet Union last week about a military buildup resulted as much from the dictates of domestic politics as from the necessities of international diplomacy, aides to the President acknow ledged privately yestercay.

The warning was issued the day after the administration won a narrow victory on Senate ratification of the first Panama Canal treaty and began its campaign for ratification of the second treaty. The warning was delivered amid continuing Senate criticism of the Strategic Arms Limitation talks and 10 days before the President's scheduled trip to Latin America and Africa.

The White House considered the speech crucial to shoring up domestic political support for these initiatives abroac, the aides

"We wanted Americans to understand that we're not giving

everything away," said a White House specialist on national security matters. "We're not giving away the world." The speech was intended not only to warn the Russians of the

perils to peace that were posed by their military buildup, but also to counter rightist critics of the Panama Canal treaties and the SALT talks, the aide said. as well as to assure the American people of the President's commitment to a strong national defense.

Another White House aide agreed with this interpretation, and added that most foreign-

policy statements also had domestic political implications. Mr. Carter warned that the Soviet Union's failure to show restraint in its military programs would jeopardize cooperation with the United States. He said it had led this nation to begin a buildup of conventional and nuclear forces

The President cited the Soviet Union's military buildup over the last two decades, its proved nuclear capability and its new ability to project military power in Third World areas such as the Middle East, including the Gulf and the Horn of Africa.

Tass on Friday accused Mr. Carter of virtually abandoning détente and resorting to "a course of threats and a buildup of tension" in relations with the Soviet Union. It was the strongin a sharpening exchange that has developed recently as rela-

tions have worsened. "We expected it, but we didn't expect it this quickly," a White He added, however, that the

administration did not believe that the President's speech would materially alter U.S.-Soviet relations or undermine negotiations being conducted between the two nations. Administration aides characterized the strong Soviet reaction as "nro

2 ITT Executives Indicted in U.S. On Chile Hearing

WASHINGTON, March 20 (AP-DJ).—The Justice Department today charged two officials of International Telephone & Telegraph Corp. with allegedly giving false testimony nearly five years ago to the Senate about ITT's work with the CIA in

Attorney General Griffin Bell announced that Edward Gerrity jr., 54, a senior vice-president of ITT, and Robert Berrellez, 58. the southwest regional manager of the corporation and a former Latin American official of the conglomerate, were charged with perjury, obstruction of government procedings and making false statements.

The accusations were made in connection with the 1973 profe by the Senate subcommittee ob Multinational Corporations into TTT's activities in the 1970 presi-

The Soviet Propaganda Industry-Foreign 'Stylists' Are Essential Salaries and Benefits Are Good, in hard currency-forcing them

MOSCOW, March 20 (AP)— change their views or customs. It's The Soviet Union is looking for enough if the stylist is neutral, foreigners to move to Moscow and work in its international publishing houses, touching up translations of Soviet political propaganda and cultural material for

distribution abroad. The foreigners do not have to be Communists, Soviet officials said, and the pay and benefits are good. The usual arrangement is a two-year contract that includes free round-trip transportation to Moscow, a furnished, subsidized apartment and an income that is princely by Soviet standards.

'The content of the material is our problem-the stylists' job is just to watch the language," a publishing official insisted. "We don't try to make the forfust so he's not hostile to what we're doing."

College Graduates More than 100 foreign "stylists,"

as they are known, are already working in Moscow. They came from the United States, England, France, Spain, Italy and other countries, Many are young college graduates-often Russian majors who largely ignore the political content of what they handle and consider the job just a means to get to know Russia and its language better.

"What we would like is more people from America," said Yuri Kireev, who supervises stylists at one firm, the Novosti press agency cept for the learning opportuni-

And No Need to Be Communist too far away, but they don't seem ties," said an American who

to want to come here." Novosti does not advertise its jobs abroad, but has Soviet correspondents and other acquaintances overseas looking for likely Other Moscow employers for

ly newspaper for overseas distribution that comes out in four languages, and Progress Publishers, a book firm. Stylists react differently to their work, depending on their political and academic interests.

"I wouldn't have come here ex-

stylists are Moscow News, a week-

graduated as a Russian major from Columbia University and now works as a stylist at one of the publishing houses. "I don't agree with everything

in Soviet foreign policy. I didn't come over here to be a Socialist." Another stylist grimly corrects assigned political texts, whatever they say, but confides privately

leaving a mistake in and letting them look bad." Foreign stylists can make the equivalent of \$800 a month in Soviet rubles but as little as \$110

that "sometimes you feel like just

to use ordinary Soviet stores, with their frequent queues and shortages, for most of their needs. "I'm really living a Soviet existence, with all its advantages and problems," said a stylist. "Soviet people aren't afraid of

me like they are of some. I really get to see what life is like." The stylists' contracts can be extended if they enjoy the work. A Spaniard at Novosti has stayed in the Soviet Union for 13 years.

The stylists' job is to take rough English and other translations of books and pamphlets, already prepared by Soviet translators, and touch up spelling and style so the writing sounds more natural. Some stylists find that up to 60 or 70 corrections per page are

Foreigners at Novosti are expected to edit at least 23 pages a day. The final version goes to another Soviet editor, who makes sure the foreigner has not distorted the material's content. It includes speeches by Soviet leaders, political tracts on Communist theory and foreign pub-

lications. Many of the political

booklets and newspapers edited

by foreigners are distributed free

in Soviet hotels and airports. The foreign-language stylists live a life far different from other foreigners in the Soviet capital. Instead of living with foreign diplomats, journalists and busine-men in police-guarded compounds, they are permitted to live in ordinary Soviet apartment

dential election in Chile. ITT chairman Harold Geneen

had also been a prospective target buildings. As a result, they mix in the investigation but he was not named in today's action. (Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

Palestinians Said to Have Suffered Irreversible Setback

By James M. Markham BENRUT, March 30 (NYT) ...

resistance in its invasion of southern Lebanon—at least 55 Israeli soldiers have been killed, according to reliable Western reportsthe Palestinian guerrilla movement in this country appears to have suffered a major strategic setback that might be preversible ii a UN force consolidates the Israelis' hold on the region.

. Fighting still continues in the south, but in diplomatic and political quarters here preliminary post-mortems on the six days of the war have already begun following the Israeli occupation of a 450-square-mile chunk of land south of the Litani River.

Clashed in Civil War One of the main conclusions is that, although the Israelis have not come close to dealing a mortal blow to the Palestinians' military capacities, they have for the moment moved their center of operations inportantly northward, where they could fall increasingly under Syrian domination and control. Ever since Syrian troops and

(Continued from Page 1)

dle East, on the Security Council

Officials here privately made

clear their displeasure that the United States had gaveled

through the UN peacekeeping resolution as Prime Minister

Menachem Begin and Foreign

Minister Moshe Dayan were en

route to the United States for

Many officials here also have

jaundiced views about the ef-

ficacy of UN peacekeeping missions, based on past experience

Jail Chief Named

In Spain Slaying

MADRID, March, 20 (UPI).-

An investigating magistrate has

indicted the director of Madrid's

Carabanchel penitentiary and 10

prison employees for homicide,

following the death of an inmate

that sparked street demonstra-

Prison director Eduardo Can-

tos was released on 200,000-peseta

(\$2,500) bail. But his deputy, a

block chief and eight prison

The indictment was issued after

an investigation of the death five days ago of prisoner Agustin

tueds. Earlier announcements by

he Justice Ministry said that

Aueda and other prisoners were

beaten by prison guards investi-

gating an escape attempt. Rueda's

death sparked violent clashes

between police and demonstrators

3 Bomb Attacks

Made in Brittany

RENNES, France, March 20

(UPI).—Three bombings caused

extensive damage to two bank

branches and a government build-ing in Brittany, today, only hours

after the expiration of a "cease-

fire" that Breton autonomists

pledged to observe during the

French election campaign, police said. There were no casualties.

The first bombing destroyed a

Rennes branch of the state-own-

ed Banque Nationale de Paris. It

was followed by an explosion that

damaged offices here of the

At Fougères, a bomb exploded in another state-owned bank, So-

ciété Générale, causing extensive

damage. No group has yet claimed responsibility for the attacks.

Soames Named

To Life Peerage

LONDON, March 20 (Reuters).
—Sir Christopher Soames, a former ambassador to France and

vice-president of the European

Economic Community Commis-

sion, today was named a life member of the House of Lords.

law of the late Sir Winston

Churchill, was a Conservative

party member of Parliament from

1950 until 1966 and held several

government positions, including

He was appointed British am-

bassador to France in 1968 and

served as the EEC Commission's

minister of agriculture.

Sir Christopher, 57. a son-in-

they reported.

Equipment Ministry.

wn Ma-

guards were jailed.

talks with President Carter.

Israelis Claim Firm Control

In Most of Southern Lebanon

to rain."

presence.

in the summer of 1976 at the climax of the Lebanese civil war, Although Israel has faced stiff President Hafez al-Assad has aspired to put Yasser Arafat's unruly movement under Syrian

> Now, in the opinion of many analysts here, the Israelis have brought the Syrians closer to

that goal. Gen. Mordechai Gur, the Israeli chief of stalf, openly invited the Syrians this week to be the main policemen of the "terrorists."

According to an informant close to the planning of the eventual deployment of the 4,000man UN force in the south, the Syrians, may quietly be invited

positions just south of Saids Jezzine and Masnas toward the Litani River, further squeezing the Palestinians. "The Syrians would love nothing better than to get down there," said the

But such on operation is far from being achieved, largeir be-

Meets Carter Today

Begin Confers With Kissinger in New York

was very moset because the

United States, without waiting

for the Carter-Begin meeting,

pushed through the UN Security

Council yesterday two resolutions

NEW YORK, March 10 (UPI). Prime Minister Menachem Begin of Israel met for an hour and 10 minutes today with former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger before flying later in the day to Washington, where he is to hold talks with President

Unusual conditions of secrecy prevailed as Mr. Kissinger and Mr. Begin met in the Waldorf Towers, and an Israeli spokesman said there would be no statement before Mr. Begin's meetings with Mr. Carter tomorrow and Wednesday at the White House. Israeli sources said Mr. Begin

Minister Abba Eban to liken

such forces to "an umbrella

Deterrent' Sought

this morning noted that Israel was not in the habit of ignoring

Security Council resolutions,

which was about as close as

anyone would come to saying that Israel would accept the UN

no nasty elements" in the south

near Israel's northern periphery,

the defense minister said.

Mr. Weizman asserted that

there were as many as 40,000 Sy-

rian troops in Lebanon as part of

a Pan Arab peace force and that

if they wished they could easily assure that the Palestinians and

members of the Palestine Libera-

tion Organization did not attempt

ports that 3,000 PLO members,

alded by Iraqi equipment, were heading south, Gen. Gur said

only, "We checked that informa-tion." He did not say whether

it had been determined to be

Early today a Foreign Ministry

spokesman, commenting on the UN resolution, said, "We did not

reject. We did not announce ac-

ceptance of it because there are

(Continued from Page 1)

most as much as the moderate

Socialists, providing the Commu-

nist connection is severed, to those

Mr. Chirac's group is the old

Gaullists, transformed into a per-

sonal power base for the ambiti-

ous former prime minister. Un

like the others, it is hard to place

The elections ranked them in

reverse order from that presented here, neo-Gaullists, Giscardists, Socialists, Communists, so far as

Assembly seats are concerned.

Polish Dissident

Reported Freed

Adam Michnik, a leading member of the dissident Committee for

Social Self-Defense, was released today after a 46-hour detention by police, dissident sources said.

Mr. Michnik was arrested in

Kielce on Saturday while on his

way to Cracow, where he planned

to lecture to students on "the political history of people's

Poland."

More important for the future.

on the classical political scale.

more conservative and techno-

many details to clarify."

Asked about foreign press re-

to re-establish themselves.

true or false.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman

taken away the minute it starts

calling for immediate Israeli ern Lebanon and the use of a UN truce force there. Mr. Kissinger had no comment when he left the meeting with Mr. Begin, the Israeli ambassador to Washington, Simcha Dinitz and the envoy to the United Na-

tions, Chaim Herzogè

Invasion Defende

Mr. Begin, who arrived in New York last night, defended Israel's invasion of Lebanon as "its inherent right of self-defense to eradicate" bases from which terrorists "time and again attacked Israel and her citizens."

But he sidestepped any direct comment on the Security Council resolution demanding that Israel immediately withdraw its troops from Lebsnon.

"I undersand the Security Council today adopted a resolu-tion," Mr. Begin said. "But to us, the main issue is—and we are going to discuss this in Washington as well-how to prevent those bands which were driven out of southern Lebanon from coming back to those bases so they can't attack Israel and her citizens." "That must not happen again."

he said. Flanked by Foreign Minister

Harvey, Fights

Last Battle

But, the official said, such a force must be "an effective deterrent force against future ter-rorist attacks." The Lebanese government should "see there are Attack Rabbit,

NEW YORK, March 20 (AP). -Harvey, the notorious attack rabbit, fought his last battle and died, two days before he was to have appeared in a campaign against Easter bunny abuse.

An Easter burny turned year-round bully, Harvey died Saturday after a brief illness. He was 3 years old and a celebrity.

Caroline Thompson, director of special projects of the local American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. said, "I just think it's incredible that he picked Easter to kick off."

the Socialists, who gained the

most votes, were the major losers because they falled to reach their

goal of a commanding lead over the Communists. They are there-fore the ones most obliged to com-

sider the consequences of the elec-

The other groups will almost

surely wait to see what happens to the Socialists before deciding

which fork to take themselves.

This is because the dynamics of

French politics have developed a

peculiar cross-weave of interests.

So far, the parties have been divided into two well-defined al-

liances, of the left and the right.

mon interests between Socialists

and Giscardists in developing a

center-left cominion which might

push the other two parties to the

impotent fringes, And there are common interests between the

Communists and neo-Gaullists in maintaining the existing confron-

tation of blocs which leaves scant

maneuvering room between them.

And yet again, the Communists and the Giscardists share an in-

terest in seeing that the Social-

ists split into left and right

wings which each would hope to absorb. And the Socialists and

the Gaullists share interests in

seeing the Giscardists immobiliz-

But there are unavowed com-

Israeli officials were also criti-Harvey turned hateful, she strongly pushed by the United suffered at the hands of a States, contained no condemnafamily whose Easter rabbit he tion of the Arab raid on Braeli became. At his death, he still civilians a week ago Saturday. bit anyone who came close, There also was some dismay—at a time when Israeli-U.S. relations although he was beginning to are strained—that the United mellow. He came to symbolize States had not contacted Israel on its move in advance, according the ASPCA's appeals against animal abuse.

Kennedy Airport, Mr. Begin said his U.S. trip, originally scheduled for last week, had been planned "to renew the support which was given to Israel's [Middle East] peace plan both by the government, Congress and public opinlon in this country."

Moshe Dayan on the apron at

China Rejected Move for Talks. **Moscow Asserts**

MOSCOW, March 20 (AP) .--The The Soviet Union declared today that China has rejected a new Soviet initiative aimed at normalizing relations between the two feuding Communist

Tass said that the presidium of the Supreme Soviet, the Soviet Union's parliament, last month had proposed bilateral talks to Peking to draw up a joint statement on the principl which should govern Soviet-Chinese relations

However, Tass said, on March 9 the Chinese leadership, in responding to the Soviet initiative, "repeated unacceptable preliminary conditions it had advanc-

Tass added, "The latest session of the [Chinese] National People's Congress indicates that hostility to the Soviet Union contimues to be elevated to the rank of China's state policy." At the Peking gathering last

month, Tass said, Chinese Premier Rua Kuo-feng again echoed frequent propaganda themes denouncing "Soviet socio-imperi-alism" and the Soviet Union's striving for world "hegemony."

Yugoslav Party Date

BELGRADE, March 20 (UPI). -Yugoslavia's Communist party will hold its 11th congress here June 20-23, the Central Com-

(Continued from Page 1) politicians have been saying that they expect—or at least hope that the Moro case will take a similar course.

Police sources today acknowledged that the search for the kid-

Asked about the getaway car that was driven back into the Monte Mario area, a source said, "We cannot explain it; each draws his own conclusions." Two Cars Ahandoned

Two days ago another car used by the kidnappers was abandon-

even the irrelevance, of this tur-

gid in-fighting to the problems of the country that leaves the

voters confused and wavering.

Whether the period ahead will

clarify or merely prolong the

dilemma of how to achieve an

undramatic transfer of power and

how to respond gradually to the

society's need for evolution, re-

In the headiness and the head-

aches of the day after elections,

talk was already focused on 1981, the next presidential con-

mandate to be exercised. So far.

as Mr. Mitterrand said grimly

last night, nothing is really set-

tled. But voting is over and 1981 is three years away. The cur-

rents will flow on in the mean-

time, and perhaps even shift.

Fire Guts Building

At Lisbon University

LISBON, March 20 (UPI),-A

man saying he represented an extreme right student group has

claimed responsibility for a fire

that gutted the science building

In a telephone call to the news

agency ANOP, a man said he

represented the Command for

the Defense of Western Civiliza-

tion. He said that the fire was

set to protest "the treason of

the conservative Center Demo-crat party," which entered into

a coalition government with the

Make it Mackinlay's

of Lisbon University.

Socialists last month.

rather than on the new

mains to be seen.

French Vote a Strong Rebuff to Communists he produced convincing alibis, the police said.

A young woman, Brunbild Per-

Menten Appeals On War Crime

THE HAGUE, March 20 (UPI). ...The supreme court heard an appeal today by millionaire art collector Pleter Menten against the 15-year prison sentence he received in December for his part in a Nazi massacre in Poland in the summer of 1941.

Menten, 78, was found guilty of taking part in the murder of Jews in the Polish village of Podhoroce. He was acquitted of a similar massacre in the nearby village of Urycz, as the court found there was insufficient proof.

Menten's appeal said that he was not guilty of any war crimes. Public prosecutor Frans Habermehi also has appealed the sentence because he considers it too light. He had demanded life imprisonment.

Cosmos-995 in Orbit MOSCOW, March 20 (UPI) .-

this just to withdraw afterward." A UN official conceded that Maj. Gen. Emanuel Erskine, a Ghanaian officer based in Jerusalem as chief of staff of the UN Truce Supervision Organization, must first persuade the combatants to stop fighting, and it is thought that it might take as long as two weeks before peacekeeping soldiers, armed with re-coilless rifles, mortars and heavy machine guns, schually hegin tak-ing up positions. Gen. Erskine, who has been named to head the newly created UN interim force in

fighting force in Lebenon is still

intact and capable of upsetting

the calculations of diplomats by

continuing to strike at the !s-

raelis from their stronghold beyond the Litani-and by re-

fusing to cooperate with the

peacekeeping force should it ar-

rive and slowly displace the is-

Withdrawal Doubted

these blue helmets," a European

amhassador said today. Where

are they going to put them? The

israelis have conducted this

operation very systematically,

emptying the area of its popula-

tion I don't think they did all

'I don't believe too much in

Vast Military Stores

Lehanon, is expected here tomor-

Meanwhile, the Israelis are reported to be counting the vast military stores machine guns, mines, anti-tank weapons and ammunition—that the Palestinians had stocked in tunnels and caves in the south. Much of this booty was paid for by Libya and shipped into Tyre. The flow into Tyre picked up sharply after the Israelis last summer lifted their naval blockade, suggesting that they wanted the weapons to come Not long before their attack into southern Lebanon the Tsraelis are reliably reported to have boarded a Greek-registered gun-running boat that was headed for Tyre and, after inspecting it. allowed it to pass.

To further strengthen their political hold on the south, the Israelis are known to have begun receiving small ships bearing reinforcements for the 500-man Lebanese Christian army that they had nurtured and armed in three small enclaves in south Lebanon for almost two years. At least 300 Christian fighters are reported to have left the Lebanese port of Jounie in the last few days. The fighters are paid about \$600 a month by their com-manders, and guaranteed a pay-ment of \$17,000 to their families should they be killed in battle.

Red Brigades Chiefs' Threats Disrupt Trial

ed in the neighborhood-without any arrests being made despite the fact that the police search had been concentrated for days abduction immediately afterwards by witnesses have been distributed by police. One of the men is believed to have driven the on that area. car that cut in front of Mr. Police officials are reported to Moro's automobile, Mr. Moro's believe that the kidnappers had driver had to brake suddenly and a command post in the Monte his sedan was rammed from be-Marno area and planned the ab-

duction from there. The police also believe, it was reported, that the kidnappers

have not left the Rome area. The only person known to have been arrested in connection with the case was released today after two days of interrogation. The man, a bank clerk with leftist leanings, had been suspected of having helped plan the kid-napping. He was released after

Drawings of 2 Men Circulated

tramer, for whom an arrest order was issued soon after the abduction, also was declared innocent today after she proved that she had been in northern Italy before and during the attack. Composite drawings of the faces

The Soviet Union has orbited Cosmos-995, Tass said.

The Five Generations Scotch

pump appeared minimal The slick was reported yesterday to be 50 miles long and to be drifting slowly northeast in a southwesterly wind. The weather bureau reported, however, that the wind is expected to turn to the northeast, driving the slick back toward the

Airport. Its arrival here was further delayed when the truck

carrying it overturned. Author-

ities said that damage to the

French firemen place a special pump in the harbor of Portsall to draw up the petro-

leum, spilled by the tanker Amoco Ca diz, that is polluting the coast of Brittany.

(OPI).—Preparations began today arrived yesterday at Landivisiau

of oil still in the ship's 12 un-Local authorities said that work was held up by the delay in the arrival from the United States of a special pump which can remove

The British began air surveillance of the Channel following reports that the wind was blowing the slick toward the Channel

Experts Prepare to Empty Oil From Tanker Pive British shins were sent to help the French Navy spray dispersant chemicals on the slick and nine spraying tugs were on standby in Plymouth in case the oil reached the British coast.

More than 40 miles of Breton coastline have been hit by the oil spilled from three holds of the 233,000-ton tanker. The ship is owned by Standard Oil of Indiana registered in Liberia and under charter to Shell International Divers managed to seal the

damaged holds yesterday. The slick has killed thousand of seabirds and is menacing the region's vital tourist, oyster calture and fishing industries in what could be France's worst ecological disaster.

Publication Can Resume Today

West German Printers, Papers End Strike and retaliatory lockouts, can re-

of technological progress," Mr. Wischnewski said after four days

Under the compromise contract,

traditional typesetters will be

given preference for the next

eight years in printing jobs using

They will also be

computer keyboard-screens to set

sume publishing tomorrow.

of tough mediation.

BONN, March 20 (AP),-Printers and publishers today settled West Germany's three-week-old newspaper strike after extensive mediation by a top aide to Chancellor Helmut Schmidt, Hans-Juergen Wischnewski, the state minister in the Chancellery.

to empty the holds of the ship-

wrecked Liberian supertanker

Amoco Cadiz, which has already

spilled 80,000 tops of crude oil

onto French beaches since it broke up on reefs off Britteny last

A team of U.S. British and French experts said that the pumping should start this week

and that it will take at least a

week to remove all 140,000 tons

oil at a rate of 1,000 tons an hour.

Thursday.

damaged holds,

Settlement of the dispute over ogy meant that nearly all of the country's 350 country's 360 newspapers,

ried three bodyguards.

stances a month ago.

A man reported to police yester-

day that a car of the same make

and color as the one driven by

the terrorists had cut in front

of him and then braked unac-

comtably in the same circum.

The car, like that of the ter-

rorists, had diplomatic plates, and

the driver resembled one of the

men seen during the abduction.

Russia Reported

WASHINGTON, March 20 (UPD)-The Soviet Union has

built and tested a delta-winged

manned space vehicle similar to the U.S. space shuttle, Aviation Week and Space Technology re-

"Russia's space shuttle test

vehicle has been drop-tested from a Soviet Tu-95 Bear bomb-

er in atmospheric tests," it said. The Soviet vehicle, which is re-

ported to be smaller than the 150,000-pound U.S. version, has

been based for more than a year

at an isolated test facility.

The Soviet shuttle under test could be launched with cargo and

crew and rendezvons and dock

with orbiting Soviet space sta-tions such as the Salyut," Avia-tion Week said. "Following or-bital activities, the Soviet shuttle would re-enter the atmosphere

like the NASA shuttle orbiter and

land like an aircraft. It could

be refurbished, reloaded and re-launched again like the U.S. or-

VIENNA, March 20 (Reuters).-

A serior Canadian diplomat,

Charles - Edouard Bourbonniere,

51, has been named to be direc-

tor of the United Nations coor-

dinating office in Vienna

Canadian to UN Post

ported today.

biter vehicle."

To Test Shuttle

guaranteed high wages honoring their outmoded skills.

Typestters whose jobs are eliminated by the changeover to advanced technology will be retrained for other printing jobs and receive extra wages for six Only lournalists who have used

"cold type."

typewriters on the job will be permitted to punch their articles onto the video display terminals The maneuver apparently was well rehearsed by the terrorists.

Turkish Leftists Strike to Protest **Student Slayings**

ISTANBUL, March 20 (Reuters).—Hundreds of thousands of workers affiliated with Turkey's leftist trade union confederation. DISK, staged a two-hour strike in major cities today to protest the killing of six leftist students at Istanbul University.

The students died when unknown assailants threw explosives and opened fire on them on Thursday in Turkey's worst incldent this year. About 80 persons have died in political violence this

A DISK spokesman said that about 1.5 million workers, teachers, students and government emplovees were involved in the strike, which hit public transport, offices and factories.

There were no immediate re-ports of violence, but in Ankara police clashed with students holding marches to protest the killings. More than 10 persons were reported injured and several grrests were made. An estimated 10,090 students took part in the

Dutch-Molluccans Hit MP's Remark ASSEN, the Netherlands, March

20 (UPI) —A joint Dutch-Moluccan action group has lodged a complaint with the Rotterdam public prosecutor against a member of Parliament who has said that all young Moluccans should be expelled if there is any new Moluccan violence. A spokesman for the group said

icday that, by his statement, liberal MP Theo Joekes preached hate and wanted to chase a group of people out of the country because they belonged to a certain race. Mr. Joekes made the remark at

a political rally following last week's seizure of a provincial government building by three Moluccans. They wanted to force the release of 21 Moluccan extremists jailed after similar actions in December, 1975, and May, 1977. Dutch marine; ended the Assen seigure after 28 1/2 hours.

Uruguay Frees Reporter MONTEVIDEO March 20 (UPI).—Jorge Brinsek, United Press International correspondent in Urugusy, has been freed after being detained by police and ficult for them to get jobs again held incommunicado for seven

other texts must be purched by the technicians, according to the "The agreement assures that agreement. persons need not be the victims

The printers' union, IG Druck and Papier, began selective strikes against major newspapers three weeks ago to enforce its demands for work and wage guarantees for West Germany's 38,000 typesetters whose jobs are being eliminated by computer technology.

The national publishers' associations retaliated by locking out: 80,000 printing employees at 1,300 plants around the country in solidarity with competitors whose facilities were closed by the strike

Reduced Demands

Printers' union chief Leonbard Mahlein said that the union was: forced to settle for less than itsstrike objectives of stronger work i and wage guarantees.

He accused the publishers of overreacting to the selective strikes with the nationwide lock-OUT that started last Wednesday He said that 46,000 working days were lost to the strikes, compared with 117,000 to the lockout.

Mediator Josef Stingl, president of the Federal Labor Office, saki that the compromise showed "it is possible not to close the door on progress and at the same time secure the existence of the people

Metal Workers' Strike

involved."

BONN. March 20 (Renters). There was no sign of a settlement today in a dispute involving metalworkers in the state of Baden-Wuerttemberg. The Volkswagen automobile company said that it would have

to stop production at its six domestic plants at the end of this month unless the strike was resolved, because component deliveries from firms in the strikeaffected region have been cut off. Its main component supplier. the electrical company Robert

Bosch, is one of the firms closed by the strike.

Russian Need For 'Stylists' (Continted from Page 1)

more easily with ordinary Rus-The foreign stylists also depend

more heavily on local stores than diplomats or businessmen, who shop mainly at special foreigncurrency stores. Socialist View

Another point of view came from Diana Miller, a 53-year-old native of Hammersmith, London, who has worked in the Soviet Union for more than seven years % a free-lance stylist and jour-nalist Mrs. Miller describes herself as a Socialist and said she feels like a representative of English readers when she sits down

"I try to put things into terms the reader will understand," said Mrs. Miller, who also said she believed the "ratio of information to propaganda is much greater here than in Western newspaper. Stylist jobs are not the only posts available for foreigners in Soviet organizations, Radio Moscow has contract workers from overseas preparing some of its broadcasts in foreign languages, and Soviet universities sometimes hire foreign teachers.

But many of the foreign workers shy away from publicity, fearing that their work will be misreprecented to their Soviet employees will be angry at the publicity. Others fear it will be difin the West if their Soviet work is publicized.



Growth Likely in South, Southwest

New Gateway Cities Expected To Cut Air Dominance of N.Y.

By Winston Williams

cently begun by British Cale-

In the next six weeks, four

regional air carriers—Delta Air

Lines, National Airlines, North-

west Orient Airlines and Braniff

—are to begin flights to numerous

European cities from other new

gateways such as Tampa, Atlanta,

New Orleans and Minneapolis-

St. Paul. In addition, authorities

in Cleveland, Pittsburgh, St. Louis,

Denver and Kansas City, all of

which also received the gateway

designation in December, are pressing Trans World Airlines to

begin nonstop flights to Europe,

Airways began offering in eight

other citles—Boston, Philadelphia, Washington, Chicago, Detroit,

Miami, Los Angeles and San

Francisco—the lower-cost stand-

by feres to London previously

Pan Am Standby

Similarly, Pan American World

Airways started offering low-fare

standby service to London from nine U.S. cities: Boston, Wash-

ington, Detroit, Houston, Port-

land, Seattle, Los Angeles, San

According to Mr. Howard of

the Port Authority, New York's

share of transatlantic traffic is

expected to dip to 55 per cent, or

9.5 million passengers, by 1985. In the mid-1960s, before pas-sengers started to complain about

here, four out of five transat-

cent, following the introduction

of wide-bodied jets, which reduced

the number of flights and some

of the congestion at Kennedy.

5 Americans Seized

With Heroin in U.K.

LONDON, March 20 (UPI).

Customs investigators seized

heroin estimated to be worth

about £8 million (\$15.2 million)

on the black market during the

weekend, officials said today.

Five Americans - three women

The houl was made after in-

and two men-were exrested.

owe the money.

collection practices:

Francisco and Honolulu.

New York.

available only in New York.

Also over the weekend, British

donian Airways.

NEW YORK, March 20 (NYT). new gateway city of Houston re-The opening of 11 U.S. cities to direct international air traffic and the spread of discount air teres to existing gateway cities are likely to bring New York down another notch in its dominance of transatlantic air travel, according to aviation analysts.

The increased competition does not mean that New York air traffic will decline, they said, but rather the world's largest aviation center will not share fully in the fast growth of air traffic expected in the next decade. Much of that growth will be made by airports in the South and Southwest, they said, and with it is expected to go the new jobs in the hotel, restaurant and entertainment industries that normally accompany an increase n air traffic.

"It's been a long time coming," sid George Howard, an economist with the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, operator of this metropolitan area's airports. "Our growth rate will drop considerably, but that was inevitable."

New Service During the weekend, Braniff Airways started direct service between Dallas-Fort Worth and -a counterpart of the

flights between London and the

Colson Disputes 📑 Haldeman Facts On Nixon Period

SAN ANTONIO, Texas, March 20 (AP) -Charles Colson who became a reaffirmed Christian aiter involvement in the Watergate standal lashed out from the pulpit yesterday at H.R. Haldeman's Watergate book, calling it "erroneous throughout and a disservice to the public."

Coison, who was a special counsel to former President Richard Nixon, jointed the Southern Bactist Convention before serving seven months in prison for Watergate-related convictions.

Yesterday, he delivered a ser-mon at the First Baptist Church here then added his critique of Halderman's book "The Ends of Power," Haldeman was chief of staff in the Nixon administration and is serving a sentence in a ··· · · · · California prison for his part in - the Watergate scandal.

Colson said that he had found 👀 👊 at least 25 major factual errors in Haldeman's book. Haldeman wrote that the cri-

ginal break-in at the Watergate -complex was carried out under instructions from Mr. Nixon to Colson to get information con-cerning a link between Demo-cratic National Committee chair-∴ eman Lawrence O'Brien and the : :: late multimillionaire Howard Hughes. "That's untrue," Colson :- said. "We stready had that in-formation."

Nebraska Floods Displace 2,000

VALLEY, Neb., March 20 (AP). -Nearly 2,000 persons were forced out of their homes in small towns and residential areas cutside Omaha and were moved to temporary shelters as flood-waters bettered four counties

Gov. J.J. Exon said the everflowing waters of the Ekhorn, Big Blue and Missouri Rivers caused the worst flooding in four eastern Nebraska counties in 40 years. The Platte River overflowed its banks as the runoff from melting snow ran into closs of ice.

The Budge County sheriff's office said the body of an elderly woman, apparently a victim of the flooding, was found this marring. No other casualties were reported.



WORK WANTED—Some of the thousands of unemployed workers who marched through

the streets of Madrid during the weekend demanding help in finding jobs and food.

Narrow Focus Assailed

California's Right-to-Die Law Is Little Used

SAN FRANCISCO, March 20 (NYT) .- Fifteen months after California's landmark Natural Death Act became law, doctors say that only a few of their patients have directed them to suspend life-sustaining procedures when death is imminent.

congestion at Kennedy Airport Following California's Iead. lantic passengers went through seven other states have passed laws providing the so-called "right In recent years, New York's to die," and 25 are considering share has been steady at 62 per

Precisely how many Californians have signed the directive to physicians is unknown; it is even more difficult to determine how many deaths have been allowed to happen under the directive. But the California Medical Association reports only a "minimal" response.

The reason, observers say, is the law's narrow focus. The directive is legally binding only if a patient has been certified as terminally ill at least 14 days before the directive is signed. Moreover, the law contains a strict witness requirement, a five-year renewal provision and excludes pregnant women.

vestigators found about a pound Coma Issue Ignored of heroin taped to the body of California's law does not address the problem of such comaarrived at Heathrow Airport last tose patients as Karen Ann Quin-Thursday from Bangkok, Inquiries led to the arrest of the lan the New Jersey woman whose parents won a suit to have four others at hotels in central London, a customs official said.

Debt Collectors' Weapons Curbed

As U.S. Law Bars Threats, Abuse

longer make harassing late-right phone calls, threaten violence or impersonate police officers, under a federal law taking effect

Passed by Congress and signed by President Carter last year, it also gives consumers the right to a written notice within

five days of being contacted by a debt collector. That notice must state how much is owed and to whom, and give instruc-

tions on what the consumer can do if he believes he does not

Frank Annunzio, D-III., that produced testimony about abusive practices used in the \$3-billion-a-year debt-collection industry.

consumers are decent, honest people who want to pay their debts. But sometimes people are caught in a long illness or

have a sickness in the family or for some other reason need

The Fair Debt Collection Practices Act does nothing to change the consumer's obligation to pay, but it bans these bill-

· Harassment by threatening violence, calling between

· Making false statements when collecting a debt, such

Using unfair methods in trying to collect a debt, including

9 nm. and 8 a.m., publishing lists of purported "deadbeats," using obscene language, repeatedly calling about a debt or

as falsely implying that the debt collector represents a govern-

asking for more money than is owed, calling a consumer collect

or depositing a postdated check before the date on the check.

more time to pay a debt," Rep. Annunzio said.

calling at work if an employer disapproves.

ment agency or is an attorney.

"This is not a law that will protect the deadheat. Me

The law's enactment followed hearings conducted by Rep.

WASHINGTON, March 20 (AP).-Bizi collectors may no

connected because physicians said that she could never regain consciousness. Nor does the law provide for catastrophic events such as stroke or accident, or for

the terminally ill child. While such restrictions reassured some opponents that the law would not license a mercy killing supporters believe the law is less than adequate. "They've made it too difficult," said Ben Micholas, 84, a resident of the Leisure World retirement community in Seal Beach, Calif., near Los Angeles, Mr. Nicholas and his wife, Rose, led a petition drive and lobbied for the bill's passage.

"I was very unhappy with the provision that the directive does not become legally binding until two weeks after you're declared terminally ili," he said. "By that time, who knows what condition you may be in? You may have lost your senses."

Distrust Cited

"People don't trust this act." said Dr. J.Y. Feinstein, medical director at Leisure World. Almost half of the doctors in a California Medical Association survey said that passage of the law had not changed the way they practice medicine, the others said that it had been helpful in opening com-munication with patients about

The bill's author, Assemblyman Barry Keene, concedes that legislative compromises "diminished the operational effectiveness of the law." However, he said that he would not attempt any amendment until next year's legislative

The seven other states that have passed "right-to-die" laws are Idaho, Oregon, New Mexico, Nevada, Texas, North Carolina and Arkansas. Texas and Oregon

Gears on Fords Probed by U.S.

DETROIT, March 20 (AP) .-A defect in the automatic transmission on Ford cars and trucks—in which they suddenly shift from park into reversemay be responsible for 114 acas over the last five years, including six in which owners were killed, federal files have

As a result, the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration soid it has bennched an investigation of 5,3 million Ford cars and light trucks as-sembled since 1973.

But because the apparent tistert has not been precisely identified, the agency has not ordered Ford to recall any of

Nevada Law Advisory Under Nevada law, the directives are merely advisory, not legally binding on physicians. North Carolina's law combines

The New Mexico and Arkansas

Five bills are pending in the New York Legislature, four of which follow the California model, specifying that only terminally persons may issue binding directives. The exception provides that a healthy person may issue a binding directive.

Bombed by Filipino

MANILA, March 20 (UPI) -A Philippine Navy draftee ex-ploded a grenade in a passenger bus, killing five persons and seriously wounding 14, military authorities said today.

miles southeast of Manile,

to California's. The Idaho statute is almost as narrow, although it places no restriction on pregnant

the right to die with a statutory definition of death as the cessation of brain activity.

measures are the broadest. Both permit directives to be executed on behalf of a minor.

5 Die, 14 Hurt on Bus

The bus was bombed in the

Strocot municipality in the Scuth Camarines Province, 150 The draftee had delusions that some of the 51 passengers were members of the Communist New People's Army.

U.S. Miners Expected to Approve Contract

Some Coal Union Leaders Unhappy

By James F. Clarity

DILLES BOTTOM, Ohio, March 20 (NYT).—Officials of one of the United Mine Workers union's largest districts gruddingly predicted yesterday that a majority of the union's 160,000 striking members would vote "yes" Priday to ratify a new proposed contract and end the work stoppage, now in its fourth month.

"I figure it'll pass," said Donald Nunley, without enthusiasm. Mr. Nunley, a member of the executive board of District 6, the union's third-largest unit with 16,000 working miners in Ohio and in the West Virginia panhandle, was among the top district officials and the lawyers explaining the contract proposal to about 200 local union officers at a meeting here. Today, the local officials were to hold meetings with rank-and-file members on the agreement which was reached last Tuesday in Washington. This is the third proposed agree-

ment since the strike began. Two weeks ago, District 6 rejected the second proposed con-tract by a 4-1 ratio, while the rest of the union turned it down by 2 to I. The officials said yesterday that they thought the new contract risked defeat again here, but by a much narrower marein They added that most miners in West Virginia and in other softcoal states would probably ap-

Battle Lost'

"We lost the battle," said John Decker, an official of local 1601 of Bealsville, Ohio, who is opposed to the new proposal. "A lot of the guys here are gonna vote for it, and in District 17 they're hurting worse than we are. They

Vote to Repeal **ERA** Ratification Is Vetoed in Kγ.

FRANKFORT, Ky., March 20 (AP).—Lt. Gov. Thelma Stovall vetoed today a resolution re-scinding Kentucky's ratification of the proposed Equal Rights

Mrs. Stovall acted with the full power of the governor in the absence from the state of Gov. Julian Carroll, who is in South Carolina on vacation

The proposed amendment to the U.S. Constitution would ban discrimination because of sex. Mrs. Stovall fought the rescission move during the legislative session which concluded early yesterday.

"The 1978 General Assembly wasted valuable time and energy in using many tactics, within or without the houndaries of the rules adopted by the legislature, self amounts to legislative folly." Mrs. Stovall said before vetoing

summer." District 17, the union's ton. largest, is in West Virginia.

Bill Lamb, the highest-ranking official in District 6 and a member of the UMW's 39-man Bargaining Council in Washington, said that he had ben one of 17 members of the council who voted against the new contract. He refrained from predicting the outcome of Friday's ballot on ratification. As he talked to other officials at the meeting yesterday, however, he made it clear that he thought the union leadership, under the president, Arnold Miller, had done a poor job of nego-

At coffee breaks in the daylong meeting here, local officials quarreled, sometimes heatedly, over the contract. The specifics of the proposal were scrutinized and questioned page by page, with Mr. Lamb rushing occasionally to a telephone to get clarification from

Japan Presses Claim on Russia For Four Islands

TOKYO, March 20 (UPI) .-Japan was rebutted a Soviet statement criticizing Tokyo's demand for the return of four disputed North Pacific islands, the Foreign Ministry said today.

It said an oral statement was delivered to a Soviet Foreign Ministry official today by Susumu Matsubara, Japanese congul in Moscow.

The Japanese rebuttal was directed at Moscow's statement March 6 denouncing Japan's demand for the return of the islands. Moscow claimed that no territorial problems exist between the two countries. The Japanese statement said

the four islands, situated near Japan's northernmost island of Hokkaido, belong to Japan historically and legally. Russia seized them at the end of World

It contended that a Soviet return of the islands would pave the way for the establishment of good neighborly relations between the two nations.

had more wildcat strikes in the the union's lawyers in Washing

Several union officers acknowledged that the new proposal inproved health benefits and made more difficult for mine owners to discipline miners and control

wildent strikes. "It's like keeping people in a jury room day after day," an official said. If you keep handing them something and handing them a little more, they'll get tire dand say, 'Well, this is the

best we're going to get." "My men are hurting and want to go back to work, but I got to go home and read this first," said another local official, fingering a copy of the 38-page proposal.

Many of the officials here were too busy arguing about the new proposal to express gratification about the rebuil dealt on Frida, to the Carter administration in U.S. District court in Washington. The court denied the application for an extension of the Taft-Hartley Act injunction ordering the miners back to work and forbidding activity to prolong the

"Even the judge said the government's arguments about a national emergency were a lot of junk," an official said.



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to pay accrued interest from last coupon date to the purchase date.

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In a Major Policy Change

Italian Unions Shift Emphasis From Wages to Employment

By Louis Fleming

Since 1969, Italian labor has

taken the lead in Europe in terms

of annual wage increases for

manufacturing workers, thus

pricing Italy out of some mar-

kets. The cost of labor has risen

to levels equaled in the Common

Unemployment is now rising to

unprecedented levels as Italy

struggles to find a way out of its

economic crists. Moreover, almost

two-thirds of the 1,650,000 un-

employed are under 25, the

highest proportion of jobless

youth in any industrialized na-

tion. The political implications

are ominous if not yet fully an-

Economists have argued, with

employers, that there had to be

wage restraint, austerity and cur-

tailment of spiraling costs of

labor if Italy is to pull out of its

recession. Now the unions have

The new policy has been evolv-

ing for months, but Mr. Lama

gave it a mighty push with his

interview. It was all the more

sensational because he not only

gave priority to full employment

but also acknowledged that com-

panies in distress have the right

Dismissals Impossible

for licenziare-dismissing workers

is a bad word in Italy, It has

been virtually impossible to fire workers and the growing fear of

unemployment has hardened the

situation. But there is a realiza-

tion that payroll padding has reached intolerable levels in many

The Lama interview was not just theoretical. It coincided with

contract negotiations with Unidal

a giant food-handling firm that

was on the brink of collapse. The

new labor agreement permitted

the transfer of some workers and

Shortly after the interview, the

three labor confederations took on another part of the Italian feath-

erbed, liquidazione-severance pay

receive, regardless of the circum-stances of their separation, in

addition to retirement pensions.

The unions appealed for reason-

able limits on the severance pay.

The action followed a case in

Naples in which a waterworks

official had received the equiva-

TOKYO, March 20 (Reuters).

-A fairly strong earthquake joit-

ed Tokyo and the surrounding

area early today, but there were

no immediate reports of damage

Quake Jolts Tokyo

casualties.

which most Italian workers

the dismissal of others.

He later qualified his comments,

said that they agree.

to fire workers.

Market only by Britain.

ROME, March 20.—Italy's trade unions, the most militant in Europe in wage demands, have reversed policy and decided to put their drive for full employment ahead of a campaign for wage in-

The loudest voices now heard in support of sacrifices and austerity are those of Communist union leaders.

The unions' campaign for economic reform helped topple the last Italian government and gave union leaders a priority position in negotiations to put together snother government.

These shifts have left some employers incredulous and others skeptical, but there seems to be little doubt about the sincerity of the unions, even if there are misgivings about how their drive will work out.

"If we want to be consistent with the objective of reducing unemployment, it is clear that the improvement of the conditions of work of the employed workers must take second place," said Luciano Lama, head of the CGIL, an umbrella organization that in cludes about half of Italy's 8 mil-

His comment was part of an interview, published in the newspaper La Repubblica at the end of January, that stirred controversy among some labor leaders and brought praise from come employer groups. He touched on a sensitive,

critical question for Italy.

ZÜRICH AIRPORT Möverpick hotei HOLIDAY INN

The restaurant-hotel known as bridge to the werld".

The lar-gest hotel at Zürich Airport, it is visited by hundreds of every day. They meet in the Traveller Pub or in our congenial restaurants. They meet over enjoyable Mövenpick food and fine wine, or simply for a chat with people up from • Zürich, Switzerland's largest •



Central Sales Office, CH-8001 Zürich,

Britain Closes Bubbly Gap With Italians

EPERNAY, France, March 20 (Reuters).—Britain imported more than 7.3 million bottles of champagne last year, 2 million bottles more than in

Figures issued by the Champagne Producers Association showed that Britain imported 1,600 bottles more than Italy and became the leading buyer of champagne.

Champagne sales to the British Isles in 1977 totaled 7.305,271 bottles -- up from 5,281,686 in 1976 and 3,064,594 the previous year. Italy's consumption rose by more than a million bottles in 1977 to 7,303,666, the producers said. A new entry at the other end of the table was Uganda, which last year imported 24

lent of \$269,000 in liquidazione addition to a pension of \$1,513 a month

bottles

But the shrill reaction from me waters and union cfficials to the Lama interview subsided on Feb. 14, when a congress of liaban workers, representing the three confederations, endorsed almost unanimously the new approach he had proposed. Mr. Lams saw it as a turning point in Italian labor.

How historic it will prove to depends on implementation. There is no precise blueprint, nor are there percentage formulas determine the emount of austerity and sacrifice. And great latitude is left to those who now will negotiate each confract. Some doubts have been raised about how saurosanct the contracts will be.

A troubling and controversial development last November at the First automobile plant in Turin inspired some of the misgivings. Flat sought Saturday overtime for 3,800 workers to build an extra 4,500 of its exceptionally popular 127 model. The workers agreed but the unions refused, and pickets

enforced the union decision. Fiat insisted that its contract with the unions allowed the overtime. Furthermore, Fist said that failure to build the extra cars would risk diversion of orders to French and German cars by impatient purchasers.

Fiat agreed to add 200 permanent employees; the union said that overtime could not be justifled at a time of national memployment and insisted that any expansion of production be on a permanent basis with permanent workers.

C Los Angeles Times.

Arms Also Discussed

40-Year Food Loan Is Signed By U.S. Aide Visiting Somalia

state for African affairs, Richard Moose met with Somali President Mohammed Siad Barre for several hours early today and then signed a long-term pact to provide food aid to the Somalis.

Mr. Moose handed Mr. Barre a message from President Carter "on the whole range of Somali-U.S. relations" in a meeting which lasted until the early hours of the

The officials said it appeared likely that one topic under discussion involved the conditions under which the United States would agree to sell "defendive arms" to the Somalis following Somalia's withdrawal from Ethiopia's Ogaden region a week ago. Talks 'Cordial'

The officials said the talks between Mr. Barre and Mr. Moose were cordial, but that it was unlikely any formal agreements would be signed as a result of the discussions. Any agreement on arms assistance would have to receive the advance approval of

Supreme Court To Hear Suit on News Disclosure

WASHINGTON, March 20 (AP).-The Supreme Court agreed today to decide whether public officials suing for libel may force journalists to tell what were their thoughts, opinions and conclusions while preparing a news story.

The court will review a ruling by a U.S. Appeals Court last November in a pending \$44.7-million lawsuit by former Army Lt. Col. Anthony Herbert against the CBS television network and others. The lower court said reporters and editors who are sued for libel do not have to discloss such information

Mr. Herbert was stripped of his command in the 173d Airborne Brigade after formally charging his superior officers in 1971 with covering up war crimes in South Vietnam.

Barry Lando, a producer of the CBS program "60 Minutes," investigated the controversy. The research led to a Feb. 4, 1973, telecast, "The Selling of Col. Herbert," in which the truth of Mr. Herbert's charges was called into question. Mr. Lando also wrote an article for the Atlantic Monthly magazine about his findings. Mr. Lando, CBS correspondent Mike Wallace and the magazine are named in the suit.

meeting with Mr. Barre later today to review the main points of agreement in their discussions. Mr. Moose signed a \$7-million agreement with the Somali gov-

ernment to provide 40-year financing for the purchase of food commodities. The agreement was concluded before Mr. Moose's The loan is in addition to \$6 million in grain and other food grants which the United States gave to Somalia last month to

assist the thousands of refugees

displaced by the eight-month

Ogaden war. Cubs. Assails U.S.

Cuba, meanwhile, told the United States to stop interfering in Havana's role in Africa and demanding the withdrawal of shout 11,000 Cuban combat troops in Ethiopia.

The Ethiopian radio yesterday said that Washington was "ma-neuvering world public opinion to pave the way for arming the Mogadishu regime, which continues to pursue a policy of ex-

The broadcast accused the Carter administration of supporting Somalia's abortive invasion of Ethiopia's Ogaden region and of trying to foment further trouble in the Horn of Africa. Cuban Foreign Minister Isidoro

Mainterca Peoli, on a visit to Ethiopia, warned Washington to keep out of Cube's affairs, in-cluding the role of its troops in the Ogaden war. "The relations and commit-

ments of Cube with African peoples is the concern of Cuba and Africans and not that of imperialists and reactionaries," Peoil said in Addis Ababa.

By William Borders

(NYT).—Zulfiker Ali Bhutto's

lawyer appealed yesterday for

an international campaign of

tion of the former prime min-ister, who on Saturday was sen-

tenced to death after being con-

victed of conspiracy to commit

This is not an internal affair,

is a human affair," said

Yahya Bakhtiar, who was Mr.

Bhutto's attorney general be-fore the army took over the

government in a coup d'état last

July. "The countries that care

about human rights and es-

pecially the Americans-should

raise their voices against it. The

man never had a fair trial and

The lawyer made his appeal

in a meeting with foreign news-

men here as diplomats and

Pakistanis all over this poor land

suddenly struck by the realiza-

tion that Mr. Bbutto-the domi-

nant force here for so long-

might be executed sometime soon.

Never Killed, Not That'

would be convicted, but never

killed, not that," said a Lahore

office clerk, shaking his head as

he read Sunday's banner head-

lines. "How can they do that

But there were only scattered

demonstrations of protest against

the death sentence, and Paki-

stan's often-volatile cities fol-

lowed their normal routine, un-

der strict martial law and with

Mr. Bhutto was being held in

solitary confinement at a prison

10 miles south of Lahore. If he

continues to refuse the oppor-

tunity to make an appeal to the

Supreme Court of Pakistan, he

could be executed as early as

According to Mr. Bakhtiar, who

saw him Saturday, Mr. Bhutto's

attitude then toward an appeal was that it might be "an exer-

cise in futility because they want

to kill me." But the lawyer said

he thought he might be able to

persuade his client to appeal if

he were granted permission to

The 50-year-old former prime

minister's wife and daughter, like most of his major political

allies, were being held under

heavy guard, out of touch with

one another and with the public.

political prisoners taken in the last few weeks, to prevent vio-

lence after the verdict, range from several hundred to several

Mrs. Bhutto 'Stunned'

Mrs. Bhutto, who led rallies

and protest demonstrations for

the first few months after her

husband's arrest last September.

was under house arrest in a one-

story bungalow in an affluent

4 Romania Exiles

On Hunger Strike

TRAISKIRCHEN, Austria,

March 20 (Reuters) .- Four Ro-

manian refugees began a hunger

strike today to press demands for their families to join them in the

Stefan Redi said that he and

three other men were prepared

to starve in a refugee camp here

would not give assurances that their wives and children would

be ellowed to leave the country. He said their families also

would begin a hunger strike, in

Romania this week

the Romanian authorities

The estimates of the number of

heavy police patrols.

next weekend.

see him again.

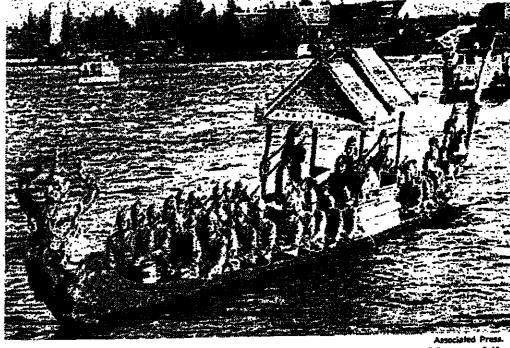
to the leader of the people?"

"Of course we thought he

he must not be killed."

sure" to prevent the execu-

LAHORE, Pakistan, March 20



THAI-TANIC - Drifting along Bangkok's Chao Phya River is the royal barge of the That royal family, put back into service recently for ceremonies honoring the king.

Desai Presses Prohibition

India's New Law Will Bar Drinking April I

NEW DELHI, March 20 (Reuters).—When this country takes its first steps to tighten prohibition laws on April 1, residents of several Indian states may have to restrict their drinking to their own homes or abstain totally.

The new measures declare several districts "dry," impose a ban on public drinking and close bars in clubs, restaurants and hotels. Most Indian states will implement some restrictions, ranging from increasing the number of "dry" days to banning public

Here in the capital, 14 clubs,

'Man Never Had a Fair Trial'

Lawyer Asks World Drive to Save Bhutto

Lahore suburb, now patrolled by

policemen with rifles. A person who saw her yesterday reported that she was "stunned and very

The government's next move

presumably up to Gen.

hammed Zia ul-Haq, the head

of the military government. Gen. Zis. has made no public

statement on the death sentence,

which was delivered by a five

Mueller-Armack,

76, Dead; Was

Aide to Erhard

COLOGNE, March 20 (UPI) .-

Prof. Alfred Mueller-Armack, 76,

a close associate of former Eco-

nomics Minister Ludwig Erhard,

died Thursday after a long ill-

ness, Cologne University said to-

of the founding fathers of West

Germany's free-market system,

which was introduced by Mr.

Erhard after the 1948 currency

reform and which helped turn

this country into an industrial

From 1952 to 1963, Mr. Mueller-

Armack worked as a state secre-tary in Mr. Erhard's Ministry of

involved in the founding of the European Investment Bank and

backed the enlargement of the

Mabel L. Criss

OMAHA Neb. March 20 (AP)

-Mabel L. Criss, 96, co-founder of the Mutual of Omaha Insur-

Joseph Miller

(AP).—Joseph L. Müler, 70, the first special labor writer for the Associated Press, died Saturday.

WASHINGTON, March 20

Mr. Mueller-Armack also

European Common Market.

ance Co., died yesterday.

Swiss Set Vote

On a 2d Plan for

Value-Added Tax

BERNE March 20 (Reuters) .-

Swiss voters will be asked on

Dec. 3-for the second time in

18 months to approve the in-

the government announced today.

European Common Market

countries, to replace an existing turnover sales tax and bring in

an extra 1.6 billion Swiss francs

In a national referendum last

June, the electowate turned down

a proposed 10-per-cent value-ad-

ded tax that would have yielded an additional \$1.3 billion

Following this defeat, the gov-

ernment had planned to raise

the sales tax to make up lost rev-

enue, but later decided to submit a revised value-added-tax

plan to a national vote.

small and medium incomes.

Bern Theater Burns

police said tolay that a motion-

pirture theater showing "Opera-tion Thunderbold," which des-

cribes the Israeli raid on Entebbe

Airport two years ago, was partly destroyed by suspected

(about \$842 mullon),

including the elite 67-year-old Gymkhana Club, will no longer be able to serve liquor to their members or guests.

Panic Buying In Kanpur, the industrial town in the northern state of Uttar Pradesh, which goes dry on April 1, panic buying of liquor has been reported. Factory workers have joined to build stocks for use when prohibition begins, newspapers report.

Prime Minister Morarji Desai, 82, a strong advocate of prohibition, has given top priority to the program despite some discreet

judge panel of the Lahore High

Mr. Bakhtiar, sitting on a

pink-satin couch in a relative's

house here, argued that "any

judge in the world would set

aside this verdict" after studying

Mr. Bhutto was convicted of

having conspired to murder a

political opponent in 1974. The man's car was ambushed in

Lahore, allegedly at Mr. Bhut-

to's order, and although the in-

tended victim escaped unhurt, his father, riding with him, was

Ecevit Clemency Bid

ANKARA, March 20 (UPI).-

Premier Bulent Ecevit has asked

to Gen. Zia that said:

Court.

the case.

opposition, even from within his

tion to the policy. But Mr. Desai said last October. while addressing the All India Prohibition Council in New Delhi: "I do not mind if my government goes out of office because of nashabandi [prohibition]. I will

Prohibition could result in a revenue loss of about 37,000 million rupees (\$4.35 billion) during the next five years, according to

Blegal Brews Critics fear that prohibition will encourage the distillation of illegal brews which claim hundreds of lives every year. Twentyfour persons cled in Delhi last year after drinking illegally distilled liquor and a magistrate who inquired into the deaths suggested that more liquor shops should

The Times of India newspaper recently advised the government that it should "think twice not only about deferring the deadline

However, except for newspapers, there has been no overt opposition to Mr. Desai's moves to impose total prohibition in the country. Indian society is conservative and alcohol is forbidden in most

Some States Dry

Pakistan's Gen. Zia to commute the death sentence, against Mr. Total prohibition already exists Bhutto, the Foreign Ministry The ministry said Mr. Roevit excellency's reduction of such a

stiff penalty would be greeted positively by the people of Turkey and the world." General Protests, Is Held ISLAMABAD, Pakistan, March

20 (AP).—Retired army Gen. Tikka Khan was arrested today in Lahore while trying to lead a demonstration protesting Mr. Bhutto's death sentence.

Witnesses said nearly 1,000 Bhutto supporters had gathered in the Lohari gate sector of Lahore, 180 miles southeast of here, trying to form a procession under Tikka Khan's leadership. Tikka Khan was national security minister in Mr. Bhutto's

Battles Erupt

LAHORE, Pakistan, March 20 (Reuters). - Running battles erupted in parts of Pakistan today between police and people protesting Mr. Bhutto's death

A university was closed indefmitely and cars, buses and a fire engine were set on fire. Police used tear gas here in Lahore and in several towns in the southernmost province of Sind to disperse the protesters.

Banned Leader troduction of a value-added tax, Of KKK Deported The government is proposing a rate of 8 per cent for the pro-posed tex, similar to that levied By Britain to U.S.

LONDON, March 20 (AP).— Bill Wilkinson, a U.S. Ku Klux Klan leader, was deported from Britain this morning.

Immigration officials put Mr. Wikinson, who had been banned from entering Britain, on a plane to the United States one week after he reportedly slipped into the country illegally from France. Police in Leeds arrested Mr. Wilkinson, 34, yesterday after he stepped off a train from London.

It is believed police were tipped off to his arrival by a Sunday newspaper. He was kept in cus-Part of the revenue from the tody overnight. Mr. Wikinson, of Denham

propored new tax would be offeet by a loss of about \$157 million Springs, i.e., who was identified through a simultaneous reduc-tion in federal income tax on as the Klan's Imperial Wizard, told immigration officials that he lauded from France in a private boat on a beach north of Dover a week ago Sunday. David Duke, of New Orleans, a BERN, March 20 (AP) -The

U.S. KKK leader who has been in Britain for nearly 20 days, is still planning to appeal his deportation order. Mr. Duke entered Britain legally, even though the Home Office had issued an order banning KKK leaders from entering the country.

ruling Janata party. The Communist party has openly expressed strong opposi-

be proud to go."

official estimates.

be opened.

which prohibition must be universally enforced, but even about giving up prohibition as a feasible, even if desirable, ideal in favor of a thorough, countrywide, sustained and adequately financed termerance movement'

in two Indian states-Tamii Nadu in the south and Mr. Desai's home state of Gujarat in the t. But some states, including Delhi already have partial prohibition in the form of "dry" days and other restrictions.

For the first time since India achieved independence in 1947. however, the 14 New Delhi chibs will stop serving liquor as of April 1.

Club officials view the Desai administration's decision with concern since it threatens the existence of their organizations, which survive mostly on revenue from the bars. "With the closure of bars we cannot continue for long," said a spokesman of the Roshanara Club, founded in 1922.

Dry Belt To prevent Indians in the state of Delhi from buying spirits from across the border, where shops abound, the states of Haryans, Punjab and Uttar Pradesh have agreed to create a 10-kilometer dry belt.

Under new restrictions, hotels in Delhi will stop serving alcohol to Indians even if they are guests of foreigners.

At least two of India's 22 states Kerala in the south and Jammu and Kashmir in the northhave opposed the central government's prohibition policy. Jammii and Kashmir is even against restricted use of alcohol because its leaders feel that it will adversly affect its important tour-

Compensate for Loss Most states are reluctant to introduce total prohibition unless the central government agrees to compensate for 50 per cent of the loss.

Mr. Desai, however, is deter-nined to have his way. Since he became Prime Minister last year. the government has banned civil servants from drinking at public functions and diplomatic parties. Mr. Desai recently suggested that alcoholics should be "exposed" by publishing their names and that prohibition workers should pass on information to police about bootlegging.

This provoked the Times of India to ask: "Does the Prime Minister want us to became a nation of informers?"

British Defense Aide To Confer With Shah

TEHRAN, March 20 (UPI).-Britain's secretary of state for defense, Frederick Mulley, will arrive here Priday for a threecay official visit that will include talks with Shah Mohan Reza Pahlevi, officials said to-

He will also have talks with other Francisc officials, including La Gen. Rassan Toutanian, vice-minister of war and chief procurer of arms for Iran, diplomatic sources said.



FASHION___ Hats, Ties And Vests Make Spring

By Hebe Dorsey TDARIS, March 20 (IET).—As usual accessories will make or break spring fashions

The three key points this see son are hats; vests and ties. Hats nade a speciacular comeback since Kenzo, taking his one from what the young were wearing at the Fies Market, launched the cap. Every young women, starting with Princess Caroline, fell caps which sold in men's es and at batters such as Jeen-Charles Brosseau. The latter alone scknowledges having

soid 50 000 of them. Couture designers followed in their recent collections with hats that were real hats for a change. But, egain, as the cap was, most of them were inspired by mascuine headgear. Jean Ionia Scherrer had a Chaplin bowler, Saint Laurent produced a New Orleans straw boater and Marc Bohan (Dior) turned up a salior's white cap. As for Keozo, he moved on with Nehru pointed caps while Dorothee-Bis did 2 anfari can.

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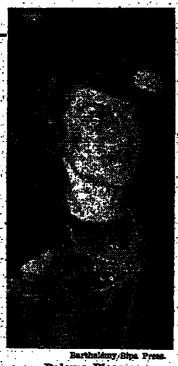
2 عليد ديوء . . .

The second of

. . . --

The second

Second Element Vests are the second most important element in putting a spring wardrope together. The range is enormous. The main styles are inspired by buildighters, Turkish coffee servers, or bellboys' uniforms. They can be worn over pants or skirts and with or without a blazer. Invariably broad-shouldered, they bring



Paloma Picasso . bullfight-inspired.

not too far in the futura.-

A lot of young women pick up

Market, which offers a wide range of antiques. All of those came

Vests can also be part of an cutiff matching the skirt or com-

and fabric, and more interesting. Fabrics can be just about every-

thing gotton satis, gabardine, linen or velvets.

Ties are another success and

another sign that the Punk in-

fluence is not to be taken lightly.

The new ties are stringy, almost

ribbon-like. Quick on the uptake,

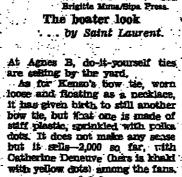
Renoma, and Scapa, have started

different, both in color

from men's wardrebes.

pletely





The majority won the French elections. But it was to close for a while that Frederic Castet, who signs Dior couture furs, has given his collection started two months ago, a low mofile.

squinrel and sable—can be worn inside poptin, leather or knit in.



Princess Caroline

. . . in a cap.

The low-profile approach has unexpected results. Often the subdued side looks better and newer than the rich fur one. Such is the case of a jacquard knit, gold-fleeked slim coat lined with quirrel. The jacquard blouson: and penahos of Persian lamb. which looks more like Moroccan leather than fur, are equally interesting.

Castet even hid sable and mink under raincoats made of blue-

To keep spirits up Castet (whose collection won't be shown officially until March 29) is having the models wear gold lamé knit pents and tunics. metching boots, bonnets, and

Lawsuit in England

Are Dogs Women's Friends, Too?

By Susan Heller Anderson PETWORTH, England (NYT). -In a valiant attempt to expand the aphorism that dog is man's best friend Florence Nagle, one of Britain's most respected trainers and breeders, is suine the powerful all-male Kennel Club for sex distribution.

They made a shambles out of Crufts," charged Mrs. Nagle, referring to last month's prestigious Crufts dog show which was marred by a dognapping, at least one poisoning, unruly blocklong queues and a disruptive anti-vivisectionist demonstration. "Crufts has become a beauty contest. Conditions were terrible, Tm not a women's libber but these men are just incompetent

Mrs. Nagle, who is 83 and still aising champion Irish wolfhounds. in her Sussex kennels here, was recently denied membership in The Kennel Club because she is a woman. While there is a ladies' branch of the club, women are not entitled to full membership, nor are they represen proportionally on the important subcommittees which govern the dog world.

"The ladies' branch has no power," sniffed Mrs. Nagle, a feisty woman who successfully fought the same battle against the Jockey Club a decade ago but who recently gave up training horses because of her age. "But women are a large majority exhibitors and breedersabout 80 per cent at most shows. So we want much more of a

Social and Administrative

Unlike the American Kennel Club. The Kennel Club [the "The' because it was the first, founded in London in 1873] is simultaneously a social club occupying comfortable Mayfair headquarters with drinking and dining facilities, and the administrative head of the British dog world, a hig industry. In the latter role it registers pure-bred dogs, thus determining eligibility for show; issues export pedigrees for dogs leaving the country; sets staudards for breeds, and runs Crufts, one of the world's most important dog shows.

The money earned from these activities, difficult to estimate but easily approaching \$1 million, is dumped into a central account which funds the social club, according to Mrs. Nagle. What she hopes to accomplish in her sex discrimination suit is the separation of the social side from the administrative one, making The Kennel Club a strictly professional body.

"We don't went to muck up the

think we do," Mrs. Nagle said disdainfully. "We only want to split off the social club. Unfortunately, dogs are now a big buriness and The Kennel Club should be run in a businesslike way." The women's branch of the club is supporting Mrs. Nagle's legal action, which she says she will take "all the way to the top."

Reluctant to Talk

The club's secretary, Lt. Comdr. John Williams, is predictably reluctant to discuss the lawsuit but notes that the Sex Discrimination Act permits segregated private clubs. "We don't dis-criminate as far as showing, licensing, etc., are concerned. But it's a private members' club we don't think we're breaking the law," he said in The Kennel Chub's London office. Comdr. Williams admits that there is a quota of women on subcommittees—no more than 25 per cent-and that women are excluded from certain commit-

This public airing of The Kennel Club's quaint prejudices comes at a time when the dog world is trying to put up a unified front against the wave of anti-dogism currently shocking England. The Crufts poisoning and dognapping made headlines here.

Britain, with one dog for every 9.4 persons, is by no means the world leader in the number of dogs per capita—it is out-distanced by far by the United States, which has one dog for every 5.7 persons. But national preoccupation with the animals is extreme. The Queen is often serrounded by her six dogsthree Corgis and three crossbreeds, that she feeds daily. During the week before Crufts the London Times ran some halfdozen dog stories, plus frontpage pictures of the giamorous scecimens.

But in January a violently antidog article appeared in the Guardian and its writer received about 400 letters, most of them supporting her views. Dog people are aware of this growing antagonism and hope to combat it with Pro-Dogs, formed by Leslie Scott-Ordish, a breeder who chose as the group's slogan, "Education Not Legislation."

400 Letters

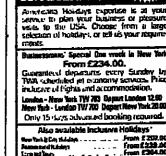
"We need to get out information about dogs—that they're not a health risk or pests," she said. "Rabies has given dogs a bad image—we're trying to fight that. And, of course, people are intoler-ant of dogs' fouling because they

Irish wolfhounds weigh up to 155 pounds and grow up to 34 inches tall, believes that dogs are getting out of hand because The Kennel Club isn't doing enough to police the industry. "Dogs are bred like pigs," she said. "They're allowed to run locse in the city, where they don't belong. So people forget about how much good dogs Anti-dog sentiment is based on

three things, according to Comdr. Williams. "First, the mess they

make on footpaths. Then the number of strays roaming around, mating indiscriminately, forming packs," he said. "Third is the fear, terribly exaggerated, that humans can catch dog diseases." If Mrs. Nagle wins her suit and opens up membership in The Kennel Club to women she hopes one function of the organization will be to mobilize sentiment against certain injustices to dogs.
"Is all this research using dogs

necessary?" she asked. "Must dogs be used to test cosmetics, or to be dissected by students? It's simply irresponsible. Man is the most aggressive animal in the



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WAVERLEY ROOT: Keeping Oregano's Name Straight

"BASTARD Marjerome of Can-dy," wrote John Gerard in his famous "Herball," "hath many threddy roots; from which rise up divers weake and feeble branches trailing upon the ground, set with faire greene leaves, not mlike those of Penny Royall, but broader and shorter; at the top of those branches stand scalie or chaffie eares of a purple colour. The whole plant is of a most pleasant sweet smell. The root endured in my garden and the leaves also greene all this Winter long, 1597, although it hath beene said that it doth perish at the first frost, as sweet Marie-

"Bestard marjoram" is oregano (alias origan, origanum, or, if you are old-feshioned, organy) and it may well be that the plant which flourished in Gerard's gazden was the first in Engiand, for would have been about the date of its original appearance there, and Gerard, who received the world, was often the first to

grow a new species. He distinguished between marjoram and oregano, which is more than most persons can do today. The housewife, if she uses either of these herbs at all, asks for oregano or marjoram, and, without knowing which she has, takes whatever is given her by the grocer, who does not know which he is selling either. Yet each of these delightful spicy herbs has its own personality; and as I dealt with marjoram in this space last year, suppose we attempt to define oregano in terms of its dif-

ferences from marjoram. It differs in name—or at least it does for those who keep its names straight. This should be easiest for those who use its scientific name: A species whose generic name is Origanum is oregano, if it is Majorana it is marjoram. Unfortunately, one of the greatest of those who use scientific terminology, indeed the one who invented a great deal of it, Linnaeus himself, mixed things up by baptizing marjoram Ori-

ganum majorana. The name of Linnaeus should be revered, but it is a fact, nevertheless, that his classifications are now sadly outdated. Curiously, the generic name Origanum was used correctly before his time, as well as after it. Gerard called it Origanum hispanicum in his text and Originum creticum under the drawing

which accompanied it. Popular usage ordinarily identifles oregano by adding some qualifying adjective to the word "marjoram." One such combination is that used by Gerard, bastard marjoram. Another is wild marjoram, which probably dates from the time when oregano-was indeed only picked wild, but nowadays wild marjoram is usually equated illogically with Origanum vulgars, the only species which is cultivated. Dwarf marjoram is anther term; oregano indeed does not grow as high as marjoram, but its leaves as Gerard noted, are thicker and bushier. Country folk call oregano shepherd's is indeed very close to thyme in

its chemical composition. It differs in its botanical nature, and one of those differences meshes with what seems to be a confusion in names. Books which give directions for grow-ing herbs sometimes tell'us that marjoram can be grown in window boxes or indoors in pots, and indeed it can, even in containers occupied simultaneously by other seasoners, chives or paraley, for instance. But they add that in these restricted spaces it some-times develops a sort of neurosis and begins, inexplicably, to languish, and can only be saved by being moved outdoors. I suspect that this occurs when the herb grower has planted, inadvertently, not marjoram, but oregano. Ore gano is ill adapted for planting in pots, despite the fact that some

writers use "pot marjoram" as a synonym for oregano. The fact is that oregano should not be grown in pots. It has a spreading root system and tends to sprawl over the ground (Gerard noted this too), while marjoram, though it bends gracefully from its greater height, still re-

mains erect. Marjoram stays where it is put, oregano demands room for expansion.

Oregano is hardier than marjoram and consequently enjoys wider distribution, Marjoram sticks very close to the Mediterranean, where it was born. Oregano peneirates into even quite cool reaches of the temperate zone (today it grows wild in England, for instance). Gerard called it "bastard Marjerome of Candy," that is, of Ceylon.

The Traveler We may guess that it was oregano, the traveler, which was sacred to Shiva and Vishnu, though it may well have been marjoram which in Fgypt was dedicated to Osiris. Oregano will grow on quite arid soil which marioram would not appreciate: in southern and western France. oregano is particularly flavorful when it comes from barren hillsides exposed to much sun (but along the Mediterranean coast therefore better suited for its second most important use, that of making perfume)...

There is one troubling fact about the distribution of oregano which might seem to cast doubt on the accuracy with which oregano has now been distinguished from marjoram: Foods as a rule are most widely eaten on the territories to which they are native. On this basis, marjoram should be favored in the Mediterranean region, oregano elsewhere. The observable fact is just the opposite: The Mediterranean prefers oregano. This may be ex-

It differs in taste. Mediter-ranean peoples (and peoples in

hot countries generally) like stronger, hotter foods than peoples of cooler regions. Oregano smells and tastes stronger than the delicate sweet marjoram, and (as, again, Gerard noted) gives off a pungent odor in the garden, whereas marioram hardly makes its presence felt unless it is bruised. Oregano is essential to Latin cookery, says the Encyclopedia Britannics, by which we should probably understand "Mediterranean cookery."

Neapolitans insist that oregano, not marjoram, should flavor pizza. The Bolognese make the same stipulation for their ragu. The Near East uses it freely on dishes of tomato and eggplant, and the Greeks, on their mutton kebab, even use a local species, Originum dubium, which is much stronger than Origonum vulgare Oregano, like marloram, and, for that matter, a great many other herbs, is stronger dried this purpose; Greece and North Africa prefer the flower heads. The French gastronomic writer James de Coquet has written of a fish sauce flavored with oregano seeds, but I can find no other reference to the use of the

seeds as food. Considering the relative pungency of oregano and marjoram one might wonder whether Erasmus (or his translator) did not get the wrong plant by the stem when he wrote: "Thus . . . speaks the marjoram: Keep away from me, swine: my scent is not for you,' for although this plant has a sweet smell, swine cannot endure its scent.

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Entertainment in New York

NEW YORK, March 20 (IHT).— This is how New York Times critics rate new films and plays:

Films

"The Boys in Company C" is a film about heroism in the Vict-nam war which is "chiefly renarkable for its gutlessness," Janet Masin says. Billed as "the maniest group of men" that this country ever sent off to war, the characters are "in fact, so stereotypical . . . that they don't seem to have any feelings of consequence about what they do or what happens to them." There is a hipple, a fast-talking ladies' man, a sensitive type who keeps the journal upon which the movie is based, a recruit who winds up on drugs and a former ghetto dope dealer who turns into an estounding leader. The cast, including Stan Shaw, Michael Lembeck and James Williamore it, is young and new but all their performances "are eclipsed by the cheap ironies of the screenplay." Maslin adds, "There's no real evidence of the troubled American political climate of 1987, which is when the story taxes

Plays

"Timbuktu," directed by Geoifrey Holder, is a musical whose and bones, and the comedy is lyrics are "soggy and almost to- a clear-running delight.

tally lacking in wit," Richard Eder says. A modified version of "Kiemet," the locale has been changed from the Orient to Mali and the cast is now all black. The emperor (Gilbert Price) is lovesick over the lovely daughter of the poet Hadii (Meiba Moore). There is the wicked police chief (George Bell) who tries to spoil matters, and his strong-minded, highly sexed wife (Eartha Kitt), who takes up with Hedji (Ira Hawkirs).

"Da," directed by Melvin Bernhardt, is "an argument for mem-ory and the hold of the past upon the present," according to Richard Edgr. It is about the return home of Charles (Brian Murray) who, on the occasion of his father's funeral, comes to lin background he has cast off in order to become a prosperous ghost-like memories: of his narrow-minded mother (Sylvia O'Brien), of his misanthropic old boss (Lester Rawlins), of his bumbling boyhood self (Richard Seer), and above all, of Da (Barnard Hughes) whose portrait as a "cheerful and maddeningly pnambitious man" builds up in reca sentimental comedy, but the sentiment is fortified with brains

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Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

Page 6- Tuesday, March 21, 1978

Round Two: Decision

The French political tradition of uttering radical opinions and casting conservative votes has again been sustained. So has the canter-right coalition whose official head is President Valéry Giscard d'Estaing. Hence France will not engage in the series of adventures in economics proposed by the left, nor will the presence of a Communist group in the government pose problems for the

Beyond those very important points, however, questions remain after the election. How will Chirac's neo-Gaullists work with Barre's moderates? Will the government coalition try, as Giscard d'Estaing has done, to attract the left's right wing, or push farther in the Gaullist direction? Will the Socialists oust Mitterrand, or blame it all on the mulish Communists? And will the latter seek again to patch up differences with the Socialists—or simply plow ahead on their

The possible developments in French politics are many—especially in light of the fact that the difference between left and right in the popular vote was far less than the latter's majority in the National Assembly would seem to indicate. France has given the center-right another chance, but its people are still restless; the economic problems that caused the uneasiness reflected in the pre-vote polls remain to be solved.

In this France is no different from West Germany, Britain or the United States, What it also shares with those countries is a present preference for cautious approaches to inflation and unemployment, to the recession which has afflicted all of the industrialized West, as well as Japan.

Given these similarities of problems and approaches, France can maintain its relationships with the other industrialized states. and join in efforts to find common answers to their common questions. But French nationalist independence has always been strong and its Gaullist tradition in that respect is still very much alive.

Nevertheless, the urgent need for economic cooperation is very great; recognition is essential that world markets are vital to the industrialized countries and mere competition in those markets is not enough to insure prosperity. Thus far, there has been more talk than action at upper levels of the Western economy. The French elections should help to move the leaders beyond the conversational level, since it shows a continuance of confidence in the broad objectives of that leadership-but also demonstrates that that confidence may not endure much longer, if practical progress is not

Mr. Carter's Tough Talk

You've got to give the Russians this: They were absolutely right in perceiving a change in tone and even substance in the speech Jimmy Carter gave in Winston-Salem, N.C., the other day. It was a tough speech. There were no references to "inordinate" fear of Communism in it. On the contrary, the President now observed merely that "old ideological labels have lost some of their meaning"—an interesting choice of words. Overall, Mr. Carter used the occasion to assert a rock-like commitment to maintaining and, if necessary, strengthening the nation's military defenses, and he did not leave his listeners in any doubt as to where he thought the principal threats were coming from. It was this that the Russians, reacting with uncommon speed in a waspish Tass statement, found so offensive.

Thus the President spoke of "an ominous inclination of the Soviet Union to use its military resources to intervene in other people's conflicts; he cited an "excessive Soviet buildup" of arms in Europe; and he suggested that the United States might have to go forward with advanced strategic weapons systems to counter the relentless an fast-paced decade-long Soviet pursuit of a bigger and meaner strategic nuclear agsenal.

Our own first response is simply this: that the Russians, having so astutely noted the turning up of the heat under the burner of U.S.-Soviet affairs, should ask themselves what contribution their own activities in this new President's first year made to the Carter verbal escalation. We think they contributed plenty-a failure to slacken their provocative strategic and theater arms buildup or to signal restraint in their African adventures. Mr. Carter's defense budgets have carried numerous hints and implicit offers of the we-won't-if-you-don't kind, and the Russians have not responded.

That is one reason Jimmy Carter cannot ignore either the Soviet enterprise or the domestic unease that exists concerning much of his national security policy. But it is not the only reason, and here we come to what strikes us as the second interesting fact about the President's Winston-Salem speech: Why he felt he had to give it-and why now. Our sense of it is that Mr. Carter made his own important contribution to the political circumstances that required the speech.

He did this by, over his first year in office, putting forth, one by one, individual programs and decisions and policies that created a widespread public impression of wobbly, if not failed, resolve. Never mind for the moment that individually—from the inherited Panama negotiations, to the B-1 decision, to the prospective South Korean disengagement, to the predicament in the Horn of Africa-he may be said to have been acting on sound instinct or sound advice. The point is that the individual parts seemed to many to spell out a backing off from vital prior commitments to our own defense and that of our allies. More order and coherence and a relating of the various parts to the whole are required if Mr. Carter is to avoid this same pitfall in the future.

And he needs to. For it is painfully obvious that one reason the President was obliged to speak as he did was to establish credibility for any new SALT treaty he brings before the Senate. That is likely to be a very big and rough domestic battle, and the odds against his prevailing will be strong unless he can overcome the doubts that have been generated among parts of the public and in Congress by a certain seeming haphazsaying that he also needs to bring back a genuinely worthy agreement, and that is one of the things he seemed to be telling the Russians in his Winston-Salem speech: It set out some very tight and tough standards for a SALT agreement. Were they too rigid? We don't know. They were couched in language susceptible of a broad range of interpretation. But we do know that some stiffening along the lines of Winston-Salem was

Not that any or all of this should be the source of unrelieved gloom. The fact is that Mr. Carter is only one year into his presidency and that U.S.-Soviet relations under a Carter administration are only that old. It is hardly surprising that the skirmishing and adjusting and misreading and revising is still going on. We think there is no reason to be despairing about SALT or other manifestations of so-called détente policy-at least not if the Russians and the Carter administration ponder how things came to the present disagreeable pass.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

International Upinion

French Elections

Wisdom and reason carried it and France is the winner . . . This March 19 will remain in history as a day of extreme joy. Because nothing, tomorrow, will menace our liberties: There will be no Communists in government . . . It is a whole new situation, a situation where national reconciliation is rapidly beginning to surface . . This nation must chase away the poisonous myth of a "right" and a "left"-those irreducible opponents. The majority of the French people said "no" to misery and "no" to absurdity. Everything shows, with great speed, that this majority will increase, with the return of the good and great tradition of

Socialists, and of parliamentary and governmental life.

—From L'Aurore (Paris).

. . . It is a personal victory for Valéry Giscard d'Estaing, who has vowed for the last four years to establish a great party of the center to counterbalance the neo-Gaullist formation of Jacques Chirac. "Giscardians" bring to the National Assembly a pleiad of young, new representatives who will enable the President of the republic to year onto a more reform-minded path, without rightpulling sociologists. The operation will not be achieved without pain . . . but Mr. Giscard d'Estaing now holds a solid hand of cards: He appears as the uncontested craftsman of the majority's success.

-From Le Matin (Paris).

In the International Edition

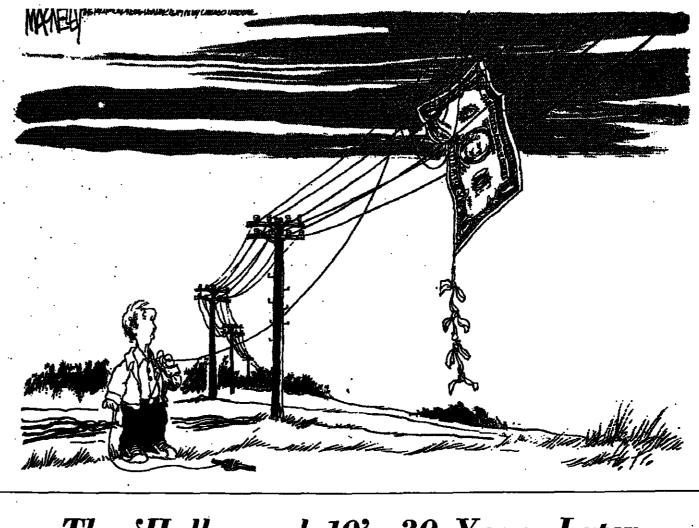
Seventy-Five Years Ago March : 21, 1983

NEW YORK-"Your coffin must bear a union label," is the headline which meets the eye in today's papers, and on reading further you learn that what is called the "Casket-Coverers' and Trimmers' Union" is on strike, and that it is taking steps to interfere with funerals in which the principal "dramatis personae" are not enclosed in union-made coffins.

Fifty Years Ago

March 21, 1928

PARIS-Roscoe Arbuckle, the "Fatty" Arbuckle of the movies, arrived in Paris last night, to fulfill a vaudeville engagement, and announced that he is going to re-enter the motion pictures. At the Gare Saint-Lazare, Mr. Arbuckle was greeted by at least a dozen managers, a small army of photographers and a large crowd of admirers. The crowd was so big, there was almost



The 'Hollywood 10'-30 Years Later

By Ring Lardner Jr.

NEW YORK—There were 19 of "unfriendly witnesses" because of our expressed attitude toward the House Committee on Un-American Activities. I couldn't figure out then or now how they were selected, but on the available evidence, I'd say haphazardly, there were some fairly outspoken radicals, known by me as a party others of equal prominence were not on the list, and four or five of the ones that were had only the most tenuous connections with the party and the left generally.

Soon after we had been subpoensed, 18 of the 19 met with a group of lawyers to talk about what to do at the hearings. The one who stayed away was Bertolt Brecht because of his special status as an alien and his anxiety to get to East Germany after his appearance without being delayed by legal procedures.

The first thing we had to rec-ognize was that the committee had us in a rather tight bind, with strictly limited choices, all of them involving distinct risks to our liberty and continued employment, especially for those of us who were indeed members of the Communist party.

Prosecution

If you weren't you could say so, but because it was under compulsion you would be conceding the right of Congress to go into such matters and helping to isolate those who had exercised their perfectly legal right to be Communists. If you told the congressmen it was none of their basiness, you faced the likelihood of prosecution for contempt. Some of the subpoensed men

who were Communists wanted to say so, to proudly proclaim an affiliation they had been reluctantly concealing because that was party policy in Hollywood. Their enthusiasm for this stand declined when it was pointed out that the committee's next demand would be to name all the other members they knew. If they balked at informing, they would still have to invoke either the freedom-of-speech or the self-incrimination provisions of the Bill of Rights, ending up in either case with a shakier defense against contempt than if they had answered no question at all in a privileged area

Once that last position was agreed upon to answer no such questions—the remaining decision for each of us and the group as a whole was whether to base our silence on the First or the Fifth Amendment, Beginning with the next round of hearings in 1951, scores of witnesses did invoke the Fifth, and it would have been quixotic, once our case had been lost, to follow our path to prison. For us, however, to use the Fifth back in 1947 would have had

First, we would have been say-ing in practical effect that we thought it was a crime to be a Communist this when no member of that party had even been indicted under the Smith Act.

Blacklist

Second, we recognized from the start that there was the danger of a blacklist emerging from these proceedings, and we knew it would be hard for the studios to proscribe us if we were upheld by Amendment rights. But even if we were upheld on the Fifth, the general stiems which unthinking people attach to it would make it easier for our bosses to organize and justify a blacklist.

The third and most important limitation was that while the Fifth could seriously impede the committee's work, and its application to a question about Communist membership needed testing, it did not challenge the committee's very existence. By using the First Amendment, we would be saying the whole investigation was unconstitutional—that where Congress was forbiden to legislate, Congress was forbidden to investigate. Hearings such as these would be proven to have no valid

DUITDOSE. In a situation, therefore, in Which the only safe and accept-

repudiate everything we believed us who came to be known as in and prove we meant it by afriendly witnesses" because of making trouble for other people, we could not be regarded as heroes for choosing a course of decency instead. In fact, we were doubly disqualified from heroic status: We weren't volunteers and we thought we were going to be winners.

Reflection

It is an interesting reflection on how far all three branches of the government departed from U.S. tradition during those dark years that all the relevant Supreme Court decisions up till that time gave us confidence that our position would be vindicated. One that seemed to apply had gone unchallenged since 1880. It said in part: "We feel equally sure that neither of these bodies sesses the general power of making inquiry into the private affairs of the citizen."

And another that sounded even more pertinent had been handed down as recently as 1943: "If there is any fixed star in our constitutional constellation, it is that no official, high or petty, can prescribe what shall be orthodox in politics, nationalism. religion or other matters - of opinion, or force citizens to confess by word or deed their faith

therein. The very same court from which those words had come, with eight Roosevelt appointees, remained intact when we testified. It was the death of two their replacement by Truman-appointed reactionaries, that lost us the four votes we needed for a review of the decision against

For us, the blacklist began only

a month after the hearings and lasted for the more fortunate of us into the 1960s. In the spring of 1950 we were denied a Supreme Court hearing, with only Justices Black and Douglas dissenting, and by summer we were serving our sentences. In the fall our number was reduced by one when Edward Dmytryk announced from his place of in-carceration that he had seen the light. Soon he discovered that a mere expression of remorse, however intense, was not enough for the committee or the producers. In order to work again, he was told, one had to name names. It didn't matter what names; the committee probably had them anyway. In fact, later on, when some cooperative witnesses couldn't come up with a respectable list, names were provided them by the committee staff from their ample supply. It was a vitual that was remired but not a meaningless ritual. To unordained confessors Capitol Hill, it was an act of perfect contrition.

A Cycle

In the years since then, the remaining nine have shrunk to four. Samuel Ornitz, Adrian Scott, Herbert Biberman, Dalton Trumbo and John Howard Lawwhile our case was pending, and only Albert Maltz and I have membered."

more or less when we wanted to. Alvah Bessie and Lester Cole have not. But it isn't because two aging writers may still be blacklisted or graylisted, or that many more who came after us never were able to return to their old professions, that it is valuable to recall all this ancient history today. It is, I think, because our na-

been free to work in Hollywood

tion has moved through two centuries in a continuous cycle from liberty to repression and back. And there is no more reason now to relax our vigilance than there was in the days when many people thought we had been through a Roosevelt revolution culminating in a grand alliance and the unconditional surrender of the forces of hate, intolerance and

Ring Lardner jr. is one of the survivors of the so-called "Hol-lywood 10" called to testify at hearings before the House Committee on Un-American Activities, which was investigating alleged Communist subversion in the movie capital. This article was adapted by The New York Times from an address at a recent program there, sponsored by the American Jewish Congress, marking the 30th anniversary of the hearings. Since the Hollywood blacklist ended for him in the 1960s, Mr. Lardner has written several screenplays, winning his second Academy Award, for M*A*S*H, in 1970, and a book,

The Triumph of Hate

By Anthony Lewis urday's [March 11] will not dis-

BOSTON.—Prime Minister Begin comes to Washington this week with an emotional mantle of approval for his response to Palestinian terrorism Internal Israeli criticism of his peace policy has been damped down Many U.S. supporters of Israel sympathize with its military action in Lebanon

Those feelings are understandable. Even if no history were involved, the murder of 35 innocent human beines should outrage any people. And there is history: The history that makes Jews determined never again to

But it does not follow that Israel was wise to occupy a big strip of southern Lebanon, or to carry out heavy bombing raids there and elsewhere. Still less does it follow that retaliation of that kind is in Israel's true longterm interest: in peace and security. I think the action with its inevitable political and human implications, courts disaster

No Security

Militarily, the Lebanese operation promises about as much real security as a U.S. search-anddestroy mission in Vietnam, Occupy a six-mile strip, and the guerrilas will be beyond it. Then another three miles, or nine, or 30: Where will it end? The Israeli newspaper Davar wrote:

"It is easy to lose in Lebanon but very difficult to win Even if the Americans swallow our presence there, we will face a region crawling with terrorists north of the security belt. The threat of rocket fire on Galilee's settlements will be reduced but will not. disappear. Centainly the threat of terrorist acts such as last Set-

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ians is the way to security for

Then think about the scale of this retatiotion in human terms. What message does it send to those Arabs who have been coming around to the idea of peace with Israel? 'No Hearts'? running out.

At least 700 people were killed by the Israeli military operations, according to UN officials, and 160,000 made homeless. Is that a "justified" reprisal for 35 deaths? It can be only if Arabs are less human than the rest of us. The callous acceptance of such disproportion is reminispent of Gen. William Westmorehand's argument that life is cheep in

After the cruei terrorist attack on March 11, au Israeli worker said of the Palestinians: have to do even more to them. to destroy them completely, because they have no hearts, they kill small children."

A few days later a U.S. re-porter met a Palestinian mother in the corridor of a Beirut hospital. She was pleading with a doctor to save the life of ther son, who had lost an arm in the Israeli hombing. She turned to the reporter and said: "Tell the Isracis I still have two sons and they will grow up to take re-

Haired is being stored up on both sides, passing from genera-tion to generation. Like the children of Belfast, the children of Arabs and Israelis are having the folk memory of violence and hate imprinted on them. The only way out must be to

break the cycle of violence; Of course it is hard to ask Israel to show restraint, given all that the country and its people have suffered. But nations, like individuals, show strength not by rage but by restraint. And Israel has such a stake in peace.

Contempts .

When emotion subsides, when reflection is possible, can Israelia believe that force without peace can provide safety forever? That. holding this piece of territory or installing that settlement is worth more than the chance of friendship with powerful Arab states? That contempt for the humanity of 3 million Palestin-

If there is a note of despair and desperation in these words, it is because I think the circumstances are desperate. There has been a rare, an extraordinary chance to end the cycle of violence. But the time to seize it is

Just four months ago Anwar Sadat broke with the Arsh past and offered peace to Israel. Since then Israel has opened new settlements on Arab-occupied land. It has dissyowed any obligation to withdraw from the West Bank. It has occupied territory in still another Arab country. Is that a record that can encourage Arabs to believe in the effectiveness of reason and moderation?

rael, Sen. Abraham Ribicoff condemned the raid as "monstrous," but he said it would be a "tragic irony" if the murderers succeeded in frustrating peace. And he warned: "Hatred breeds hatred breeds hetred breeds hatred."

That is precisely what is in danger of happening now: the triumph of fear over hope, of hatred over humanity, of tremism over reason. Are there true friends of Israel here-Sens, Ribicoff or Moynihan or Jackson, say-who will speak the truth to Mr. Begin? Uniess some. one does, and persuades him, I think history will see this as a fateful moment for Israel

DARIS-The French elections have handed President Valery Giscard d'Estaing what one of the Paris papers calls a "second spring." He has been proved

French Vote:

Second Spring

For Giscard?

By Joseph Kraft

right in his basic strategy, and be has built a major party in the National Assembly. Still he has at best an opportunity, for France remains a country divided and the President has nipping at his heels the

dynamic Gaullist leader, Jacques

The President's special quality in French politics is an almost unique awareness of the second industrial revolution that has transformed his country in the postwar era. High growth rates through the 1960s converted France into a modern economy with a high technology sector, and big exports. Expansion of housing and social services assures that even in difficult times ncbody goes without basic neces-

To be sure there is gross inequality of wealth—perhaps more so than in any advanced country. But Giscard d'Estaing had developed a program to meet these difficulties. As presented in his recent book, "French Democracy" he wants a higher minimum wage, more progressive taxes, decentralization of government, and a freeing of a price control sys-tem which tends to push banks and other enterprises in favor of

the haves against the have-nots. For the first three years of his presidency, that is from 1974 forward Giscard d'Estaing's reform ideas were blocked by two political barriers. On the left, the Communists and Socialists under Francois Mitterrand denounced them as mere palliatives designed to maintain the status quo.

Reforms Opposed

On the right, there was a Gaullist majority under former Prime Minister Chirac. He opposed re-form as concessions to the leftists. Where the President played for time to let the Socialists and Communists fall spart, Mr. Chirac resigned as prime minister because Giscard d'Estaing would not take on the left win in an early election.

The voting on the last two Sundays justified the President's instinct for moderate reform in almost every way. Though the election came at a bad timewith inflation running over 10 per cent and unemployment over 1 million—candidates identified with Giscard d'Estaing scored a marked triumph.

The Union for French Democracy, a party organized on the President's behalf in the last days of the campaign, won 137 seats and emerged as the second largest party in the National As-

As the President predicted, munists fell apart. The Communists first inflicted upon the Socialists a "Common Program which called for something like a thousand different nationaliza tions. That show of strength scared French voters, and as a result the united jeft, instead of winning the 53 per cent majority predicted for the first ballot on March 12, won only 49.5 per cent.

As for the Gaullists they fell from 170 to 148 seats in the National Assembly. Many of the old guard who had opposed the Giscard d'Estaing reforms were beaten. The drop probably would have been much greater except for the dynamic campaigning of Mr. Chirac—which probably explains the record 85 per cent turnout in the runoff election.

Theoretically, the President has the makings of a good moderate majority. The Socialists are in disarray, and he can pull some of them over to his moderate reform program. The Gaullists, having suffered because of their identity with the past, also look ripe for presidential cajolery.

But the Socialists and the Communists still command nearly half the French electorate. If the So-cialists desert the left for a center coalition, they will be abank doning some part of their following to the detested Communists reover, the Gaullists remain the largest party in the assembly and Mr. Chirac has ambitions to take on Giscard d'Estaing in the race for the presidency in 1981.

So Giscard d'Estaing remain:
far from total command. He ha: averted a leftist takeover, and probably any serious social unt. But he has not changed the system. French politics still. lags behind French social, eco. nomic and international realities." and the "second spring" requires more than just a waiting for a couple of weeks.

Co-Chairmen

John Hay Whitney

Katharine Graham Arthur Ochs Sulzberger

Editor Murray M. Weiss

Managing Editor William R. Holden Anre Caehr. Senier Editoria: Writer

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Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

Leyland Posts Loss for '77; Sales Off 10%

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Plant Closings, Strikes Cited by Company

Total Secretary of the second LONDON, March 20 (AP-DJ). -British Leyland today reported a net loss of £51.9 million last year, mainly reflecting extraor-ducty charges of 243.9 million connected with plant closures and other special items.

The state owned car company reported a net profit of £44.2 million in the 15 months ended Dec. 31, 1978. The 15-month period was due to a change in the company's fiscal year. Sales in the latest year fell 10 per cent to \$2.6 billion from \$2.9 hillion in the previous period.

Pre-tax profit plunged to £3.1 million from £70.5 million. The after-tax loss before extraordinary items was £5 million against a post-tax profit of £46.5 million. Unit sales also dropped to 785,-000 vehicles in 1977 from 981,000 in the 15 previous months.

Leyland said the extraordinary charges relate to the closing of the Speke assembly plant in Liverpool, to the production transfer of the TR-7 sports car to Coventry, and to uneconomic operations in Bouth Africa and

its exports came under severe Leyland said profit margins on pressure from the continuing effeet of a mgu rees we feet of a Britain and the comparatively in Britain and the comparatively strong performance of the pound. Leyland Chairman Michael Edwardes said the company planned to invest heavily "to move shead."

Although the value of Leyland's sales in Britain at £1.32 billion was just above the £1316 billion in the previous 15-month period the pound's firmness hurt the company's overseas markets. Sales outside Britain in 1977 totaled £1,282 billion, down 22.9 per cent from the £1.576 billion in the orevious 15 months.

Mr. Edwardes said he expects 1978 to be another difficult year for the company.

He said the company does not expect any dramatic increase in 32 ≈ profit in the short term because it is still dealing with funda-mental problems, but Leyland expects to overcome them during

Montedison Losses Up

MILAN, March 20 (AP-DJ). The Montedison group lost 509 billion lire (about \$595 million) last year compared with a lo of 161 billion lire the year before, the board of directors announced late today.

The loss was announced just 10 days after a top company spokesman dismissed as "purest fantasy" hints that the losses might too 400 billion lire. The losses are to be covered

by reserves and a write-down of capital, moves that are to be presented to the annual general meeting April 28.

The main shareholders are the state groups Ente Nazionale Idrocarburi and Istituto per la Ricostruzione Industriale, which, although they themselves are strapped for capital, will have to bear the brunt of a capital increase following the write-down, of some 200 billion lire.

St. Gobain Net Up 11.8% PARIS, March 20 (Reuters).-Saint Gobain Pont-à-Mousson's net income rose 11.8 per cent last year to 353.8 million French francs (about \$75.7 million) from 316.3 million, the company said today. The board proposed a total annual dividend of 14.55

U.S. Steel Sees Profits Cut By Coal, Iron-Ore Strikes

PITTSBURGH, March 20 (AP- strong gain in capital-spending DJ).—The U.S. steel industry's demand, which has been dormant first-quarter financial results will be chilled by winter snows and long strikes, but steelmakers re-port continuing strength in steel

The harshest prediction comes from industry leader U.S. Steel, which said that the coal strike and a four-month iron-ore strike settled last December will result in umprofitable first-quarter op-

Chairman Edgar Speer said the expected first-quarter loss will reflect lack of raw-material production to offset substantial fixed mining costs and additional costs for purchase and transport of "substitute" coal and iron ore. He said these higher-cost substitutes have allowed U.S. Steel "to urvive this period,"

If the coal strike ends soon, he said, "the second quarter bould return us to a profitable osition and the third and fourth quarters should continue to im-

Mr. Speer would not comment on whether the first-quarter loss would affect its quarterly dividend, which was cut in January to 40 cents a share from 55 cents. He said that "business had noticeably picked up" in recent weeks and added that the order book currently is 15 per cent better than it was in the fourth

Underlying his ontimism is a

FINANCIAL NEWS AND NOTES

VW Warns of Shutdown

Volkswagenwerk warns it will have to close production at its six domestic plants March 30 unless the metalworkers strike in the North Baden-North Wuerttenberg region is resolved soon. The closures will be unavoidable because of the shut-off in component supplies from firms in the strike-hit region, VW explains. The company's main component supplier is Robert Bosch, which, together with a number of other important suppliers in the Stutigart area, has been closed by strike action since last Wednesday. Settlement talks broke down over the weekend; resulting in a lockout by employers at 70 major plants. VW has 106,000 workers at its plants in Wolfsburg, Salzgitter, Hanover, Brannschweig, Kassel and Emden. Daimler Bens has already temporarily suspended production of transport vehicles at its Bremen plant owing to a shortage of suppli

Restructuring of MBB Seen by Mid-78

A restructuring in the ownership of Messer-grammitt-Boeikow-Blochm (MDB), West Germany's leading aerospace company, is expected to take place by mid-year, says chairman Helmot Lang-felder. The long-planned move is intended to give private industry a bigger stars and strength-en the companys financial backing. It is ex-pected to lead to the formation of a second industrial consortium to take over about 25 per cent of MBB from the states of Hamburg and Bavaria which currently hold a total stake of about 45 per cent. An existing consortium, consisting of Thussen, Siemens and Aerospatiale of France, currently holds about 26 per cent. Under the new arrangement, Boeing would give up its current 8.9-per-cent stake in MBB. The new consortium is expected to be made up of Allianz Versicherungs, Motoren- und Turbinen Union (a unit of Daimler-Benz and Maschinenfabrik Augsburg-Nuremberg), and Robert Bosch. Mr. Langfelder says MBB hopes to boost its nominal capital to 200 million deutsche marks from its current 85 million DM. The capital increase is "urgently required" in line with the planned restructuring, he says. Company sources say the capital increase could coincide with a possible takenver by MBB of the West German works of the financially troubled Dutch-German combine VFW-Fokker under the general restructuring of the aerospace industry.

Asian Bank Eyes Stake in N.Y. Bank Hong Kong & Changhai Banking Corp. is holding preliminary discussions with Marine Midland Bank of New York aimed at acquiring a significant equity interest in Marine Midland through the purchase of newly-issued securities. The discussions, officials say, are at a very preliminary stage. Officials at the Asian bank would not comment on whether it aimed for a majority holding in Marine Midland. Any proposal would be sub-ject to the approval of obth hourds of directors,

Japanese to Supply VTRs to France

propriate U.S. regulatory authority.

the stockholders of Marine Midland and the ap-

Victor Co. of Japan, a unit of Matsushita Electric, has reached a basic agreement with France's Thomson Brandt to supply the French company with video tape recorders (VIRs) fro home use starting in May. Victor will produce VIRs under the brand name of Thomson Brandt and provide technological aid in future production of home use VIRs. The Japanese firm will also provide VIRs to West Germany's Norddeutsche Mend Rundfunk, a member of the Thomson Brandt group. Victor estimates VIR sales under its name in 1978 at 20,000 units, sales under the Thomson Branct name at 30,000 units and another 10,000 units under the name of the West German electric appliance maker Saba.

Clears Way for \$390-Million Loan

Zambia Austerity Plan Meets IMF Terms

"The devaluation of our currency,"

he said, "will allow an increase in

revenue to the mining industry of

Climbs 3.3%

PARIS, March 20 (AP-DJ).-

France's industrial production

rose 3.3 per cent in January from

ember, the Finance Ministry

January's index stood at 127

(1970 equals 100), compared with

The ministry noted that the

index stood at an average of 124

over the fourth quarter of 1977

cate output is now once more on

Ministry said yesterday.

population was memployed.

DJ) — Belgium's unemploy

said today.

Belgium Unemployment

was down 2.3 per cent in mid-

March from a month earlier but

was up nearly 12 per cent from

a year earlier, the Labor Office

Dollar, F. Franc

BRUSSELS, March 20 (AP-

an upward slope.

some 137 million."

By Michael T. Kaufman

LUSAKA, Zambia, March. 20: (NYT) - Zambia, which devalued its currency by 10 per cent and announced a series of austerity moves last week, has apparently met the stringent terms set by the International Monetary Fund as conditions for a \$30-million loan to shore up this country's badly buffeted and sagging com-

Zembis, which once had the highest living standard in black Africa, has found itself in a tangle of economic, social and political crises. As a supplier of bases and steadest diplomatic backing for black nationalist Rhodesian guerrilles, the country has been a terget for military attack by the Salisbury regime from across the

Zambezi River. The new austerity program is hadget adopted earlier this year that has cut social services and raised taxes. Transport problems on the only extrand in the country that still is operating have intensified, further sparling im-

ports and exports, Furthermore, under the impact of the worsening economy and increasing unemployment, the crime rate has risen sharply. The police recently have made sweeps aimed at makeuding bands whose violence has touched off a small but ominous emigration of tech-

nicians from the copper belt. Finally, there are chronic shortages. These have gone beyond havey items and now include such items as mest, medicine and fer-

Although these difficulties are connected, the measures announced in Parliament by John Mwanakatwe, the minister of finance focused largely on improving the position of the copper mines. The mines, which are the economic heart of the nation,

ister sought to depict the easterity

for the past several years. He said orders for heavy structural and

plate products currently are up

30 to 35 per cent from last year's low levels and that orders for

heavy steel products 'are coming

in at a faster rate than at any

time for the last two-and-a-half

George Stinson, chairman of National Steel, the third largest

U.S. producer, predicts a "poor first quarter." The coal strike

has sharply reduced profitability

in the first quarter," but, he added, "good levels of demand" made him "optimistic" about the

Meanwhile, Inland Steel pre-

dicts that 1978 results will "sub-stantially surpass" those of 1977,

if the coal strike ends "reason-

ably soon." While Inland did not

specifically project first-quarter

results, it is unlikely the com-

pany would make such a builish

A Correction

The headline on the story of Banque Rothschild's 1977 profits

in Monday's IHT incorrectly in-

dicated it had a loss. As the story

made clear, the bank reported ret earnings of 8.53 million. French francs, down 59 per cent

from the previous year.

forecast if it expected a loss.

prospects for all of 1978.

Improve as Gold **Drops Sharply** have suffered greatly as world copper prices have hit the lowest LONDON, March 20 (AP-DJ) .point in 25 years. In his presentation, the min-

The dollar and the French franc firmed in foreign exchange dealings today, but gold plunged more than \$4 an ounce. While the dollar was helped by

central bank taying, principally an extremely aggressive support operation by the Bank of Japan, the French franc responded favorably to the center-right coalition's wider-than-expected major-ity in yesterday's election.

In contrast, gold suffered from the left's defeat in the French elections. The metal also eased on fears that the United States may soon decide to sell some of its massive gold hoard to raise more funds to support the dollar in the foreign exchange market. Gold traded at \$179.45 an ounce ate today, down from \$183.75

The French franc, indicated at 4.54-59 to the dollar in early trading, eased to around 4.61 following a one-percentage-point cutin the French call-money rate to 9.5 per cent and closed at 4.6850 up sharply from 4.6875 france Friday

Elsewhere, the dollar was generally stronger following support purchases by the Bank of Japan totaling an estimated \$400 militon to prevent the dollar from falling below 236 yen. Following that show of determination, the dollar advanced to 231.30 yen at the European close from 230.025 in

The dollar ended at 2.0420 deutsche marks, little changed from 2,0450 Friday. It rose to 1.9195 Swiss france from 1.8925, to 2.1832 guilders from 2.1820, but eased to 31.72 Belgien francs from 31.73.

The pound dropped slightly to \$1,9040 from \$1,9075 Friday, but the Canadian dollar rose to 88.95 U.S. cents from 88.78 at the end

mines in the last year, losses that have been supported by heavy ster also disclosed that other This amount is approximately measures that he did not describe would further reduce the operating deficit of the mines, 51 per French Output cent of which are owned by the

Unspecified Measures Some diplomatic and banking sources here were speculating that the unspecified measures might include dismissals of workers, a recommendation thought to be among those urged by an RMF som that visited here last month, Dismissals would be difficult for the government to swallow, par-ticularly since this is a presidential election year,

The minister also reported that there would be wage controls, insalaries in the public sector. Themite the distaste with which

However, unemployment is on many Zambian politicians regard the IMP proposals, they were re-The tobless rate was up 2 per portedly won over by the recognition that in the absence of the cent in February from a month earlier at 1.023 million on a sealoan the country might be forced sonally adjusted basis, the Labor to default on its debt-service payments, further demacing investor In other terms, approximately confidence and perhaps affecting 4.8 per cent of the working What makes the economic prob-

lem here even more soute is that Zambie alone among African countries is highly urbanized, with more than 40 per cent of its million people living in towns and cities

Subsistence Farming Subsistence farming, which els

where on the continent sustains millions, supports a relatively small number here. There is a dependence on imported As President Kenneth Kaunda, has charved, "We are partly to blame, but this is what comes from the curse of being born with a copper spoon in on mouths."

A severe consequence of the downturn is that, with the shortaga of foreign capital, private suppliers have had to wait up to 15 months for payments to be approved for remittance by the central bank. As a result, some es have been reluctant to send needed goods. It is an oddity that 70 per cent of the foreign reserves go directly for materials to keep the mines running.

It is assumed that a major share of the BMF loan would be used to clear up the backlog of remittances for the items to short supply. Another part will go for the payment of debt service, stay-ing off the possibility of default.

Bonn Plans Some Debt Cancellation SAARBRUECKEN, West Ger-

many, March 20 (AP-DJ).-West Germany is planning to write off 50-to-80 million deutsche marks annually in interest payments and debts of the poorest countries, Rainer Offergeld, minister for Technical Cooperation. said in a newspaper interview with the Saarbrucker Zeiting.

are currently underway with the Finance Ministry to decide whether governmental loans to some of the poorest countries should be declared grants. He made clear, however, that the government has no intention of switching all official loans

into grants. Rather, each coun-

try's debts will be assessed on

Mr. Offergeld said that talks

case by case basis. Mr. Offergeld estimated that of the 76 billion DM currently gwed by developing countries about 1.8 billion DM are debts of the world's poorest 28 nations.

To Borrow in U.S. Market

\$750-Million Issue First in 10 Years

NEW YORK, March 20 (AP-DJ).—The Canadian government will end its 10-year absence from foreign credit markets by selling \$750 million of new bonds here

Canada will use the proceeds to help finance its big current-account deficit. In addition, the government will encourage at least 25 various state-owned corporations to raise funds abroad, an official confirmed.

The government's own triple-A-rated offering will consist of \$250 million issues each of bonds due 1983,1985 and 1998. They are ten-tatively expected to yield about 7.95 per cent, 8.25 per cent and 8.6 per cent, respectively.

Canada has relied on foreign borrowing by provincial govern-ments and provincial agencies, such as Ontario Hydro and Quebec Hydro, and by private corporations to provide the inflow of foreign funds needed to finance the country's hig external pay-

One analyst observed that some Canadian provinces have experienced, "growing difficulties cerowing in New York, difficulties that appear to stem from considerations well beyond the attractiveness of prevailing yields. The apprehended drift of a number of economic and political developments in Canada appears to have induced some foreign lenders to become more selective in their choice of Canadian cred-

Some of the major companies expected to be more active in the capital markets are Air Canada, Canadian National Railways, Eldorado Nuclear and Export Development Corp., banking sources

In selling its bonds, Canada will become the 10th foreign country to borrow in the U.S. cantal markets since the elimination of the Interest Equalization Tax in 1974, at tax designed to ctuto U.S. capital outflows. In addition, more than a dozen foreign government agencies have sold bond issues here to raise more than \$6.7 billion altogether, the fixed-income research department at the First Boston Corp.

Canada Is Set Chrysler Plans Capital U.S. Revises Increase for Research

Chrysler will ask its shareholders this spring to approve the issuance of 20 million shares of preferred stock and an additional 40 million shares of common to finance its ambitious capital-improvement program over the next five years.

If the proposal to issue preferred stock is approved at the annual meeting on May 2, it would be the first time the company has had such a class of stock. Ohrysler said it planned to offer the preferred to the public, probably at \$25 a share, with a guaranteed annual return of 10 per cent.

In the distribution of a company's profits, dividends are paid to holders of preferred shares before holders of common stock. Chrysler, the No. 3 U.S. automaker, currently has about 80 million shares of mon stock authorized, with about 60 million in the hands of investors and the remainder being held for employee investment

DIORITAINS. The additional common stock would probably also be offered to employees under a program in which Chrysler pays \$1 for each \$2 an employee invests. In a brief statement, Chrysler said that no specific time had been set for marketing the stock.

Preferred Stock a Surprise The move by management to position itself now for raising additional money in the future was not unexpected, although the plan to issue preferred stock caught some by surprise.

Last month, in reporting fourth-quarter and 1977 results, chairman John Riccardo said that the company would be spending about \$7.5 billion from 1978 through 1982 on research and engineering, tooling costs and plant renovation related to the production of smaller, more fuel-efficient cars.

That spending level, Mr. Riccardo said, is about double what the company would have spent by traditional standards. He said Chrysler hoped to recapture about two-thirds of this money through ordinary depreciation and amortization and that the banlace would have to come from profits, elimination of unprofi-

By Reginald Stuart

DETROIT, March 20 (NYT).- table operations and some external financing, possibly this The huge increase in capital needs forecast by Chrysler is common to the entire U.S. auto industry. General Motors, the

leading car maker, and Ford, No. 2, will have spent in excess of \$55 billion by 1985 on developing a new generation of cars that meet federal fuel economy, safety and pollution laws. While GM and Ford have said they anticipate being able

to finance their development programs from internally generated funds, both Chrysler and American Motors will probably be forced into the public money market for the funds.

Stocks Gain; Trade Active

NEW YORK, March 20 (IHT). -New York Stock Exchange prices advanced sharply across the board today in heavy trading. Analysis said investors were encouraged by a firmer dollar in the foreign exchange market, the center-right coalition victory in the French elections yesterday and optimism that striking U.S.

latest contract proposal. The Dow Jones industrial average up 5.72 at 3 p.m., fell back to 773.82, up 5.11. Some 1,010 .ssues advanced. with about 460 lower.

coal miners would ratify the

Volume totaled 28,36 million shares, little changed from 28.47 million shares Friday. Takeover situations again dom-Foxboro, inated the action. which gained more than two points Friday, jumped 2 7/8 to 35 7/8 on what analysts said were acquisition rumors.

Neptune International adanced 1 1/8 to 16 1/8 while Wheelabrator-Frye fell 3/8 to 1/4. Wheelabrator-Frye bought about 6 per cent of Neptune's stock.

Prices were sharply higher on the American Stock Exchange in active trading, with the Amex market-value index rising 0.61 to 127.94, its highest level since

GNP Growth Down to 3.8%

Congress Sees 5-5.5% Growth Rates Possible

WASHINGTON, March 20 (AP-DJ).-The U.S. gross national product grew at a 3.8-per-cent annual rate in last year's final quarter and corporate profits after taxes grew at a 1.3-per-cent seasonally adjusted annual rate from the third quarter, the Commerce Department said today.

The growth of fourth-quarter real GNP, the output of the nation's goods and services adjusted for inflation, was down from the 4 per cent estimated last month and the 4.2 per cent initially reported in January by the depart-

Real GNP grew at an annual rate of 7.5 per cen tduring the first quarter, 6.2 per cent during the second quarter and 5.1 per cent in the third quarter.

After-tax profits were at a \$104.9-billion annual rate during the final quarter, compared with a \$103.6-billion annual rate in the third quarter. The fourth-quarter pace was up 15.4 per cent from the \$90.9 billion reported for the 1976 final guarter.

Prices as measured by the implicit price deflator rose 5.9 per cent in the latest estimate compared with 6.1 per cent estimated in Februar and 6.2 per cent in

GNP as measured in current dollars was revised to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$1.901 trillion from the \$1.963 trillion estimated in February. For the year, GNP totaled \$1.89 trillion, up 10.7 per cent from 1976,

when it rose 11.6 per cent. As for the outlook this year the Joint Economics Committee of Congress said today that economic growth rates of 5 to 5.5 per cent are "attainable" this year and in 1979 "with the proper policy mix." The committee's annual report said the administration's forecast of a 4.7-per-cent rise in real GNF is "within a reasonable range of possible outcomes" this year. It said the administration's goals of 4.8 per cent real growth

are "achievable." However, it said that "if interest rates are allowed to rise further, we run a serious risk of growth below 3.5 per cent in

in 1979, with 6-per-cent inflation

and 5.8-per-cent unemployment,



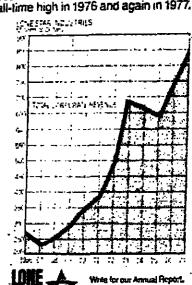


NYSE Nationwide Trading (3 O'clock) March 20

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years. Both revenues and earnings hit an Il-lime high in 1976 and again in 1977.



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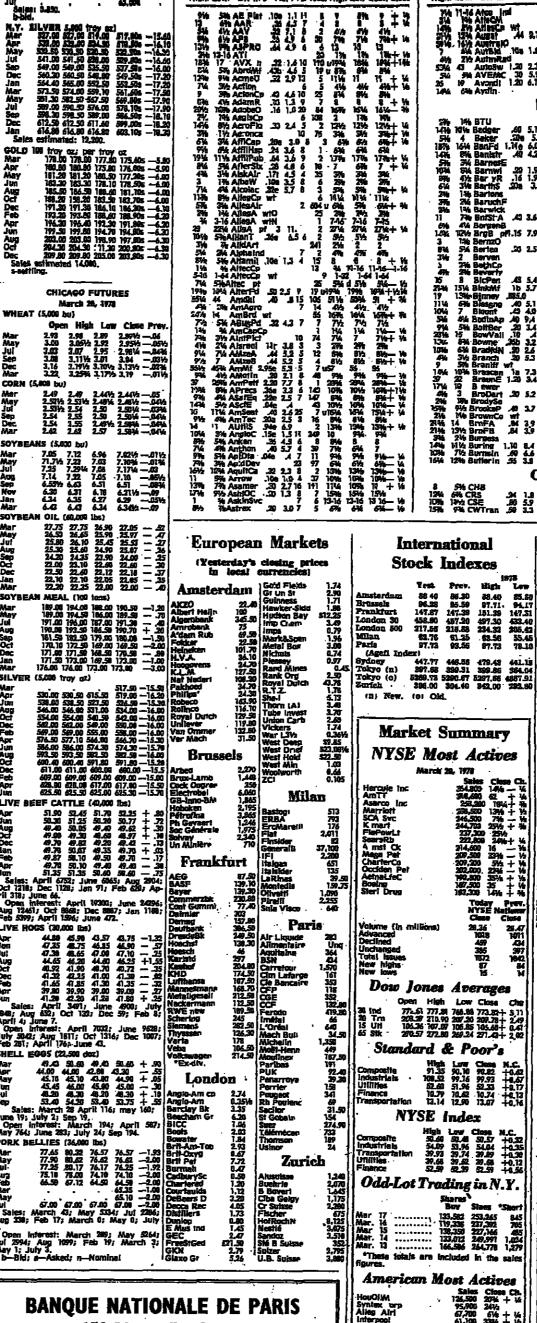
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COFFEE *C* (37,500 fbs; cents per b) Mar 176,10 197,00 174,00 176,53 +4,4 May 19,50 182,50 182,55 151,79 -1,8 Jul 134,10 125,40 132,85 134,00 -2,8 Sep 177,00 102,50 137,00 129,50 -1,2 Dec 175,50 118,50 115,00 118,00 -1,0 *Mar 114,00 114,00 110,50 12,75 -2,25 Jiv 111,00 111,00 110,50 12,75 -7,75 Sales: 660.	Jul 589.00 590.59 576.00 578.105	74 3% Action 6 5 446 9 3% Action 20 46 10 25 846 16 Gla 4% Adamir 20 1.3 9 7 8 20% 10% Adabeo 1.6 1.6 20 84 16% 8 2% 10% Adabeo 1.6 1.6 20 84 16% 8 2% 10% Adabeo 1.6 1.6 20 84 16% 8 3% 10% Actoria 10 75 346 1 6% 3% Afficap 200 3.9 8 3 636 1 7% 6% Affillap 24 3.6 8 1 636 6
Parana spot J50 COPPER (25,000 lbs; cents per lb) Mar \$1.90 \$2.90 \$7.40 \$7.40s -1.90 May \$7.70 \$7.70 \$2.00 \$2.10s -1.90 Jul \$61.70 \$61.70 \$7.00 \$2.10s -1.90 Jan \$62.70 \$61.70 \$61.00 \$61.00 -1.90 Jan \$62.90 \$62.90 \$62.00 \$62.00s -1.90 May \$65.70 \$61.70 \$61.00 \$62.00 \$62.00s -1.90 Jul \$65.90 \$65.90 \$62.00 \$62.00s -1.90 Jul \$65.90 \$65.90 \$62.00 \$62.00 \$62.00s -1.90 Dec \$8.00 \$6.00 \$69.00 \$7.70s -1.90 Jan \$61.90 \$61.00 \$61.00 \$7.70s -1.90 Jan \$61.90 \$61.00 \$61.00 \$67.00 \$7.90s -1.90 Jan \$61.90 \$61.00 \$61.00 \$67.00 \$7.90s -1.90 Jan \$61.90 \$61.00 \$61.00 \$67.00 \$7.90s -1.90 ORANGE JUICE	Mary 181.29 181.20 180.30 177.28s —6.00 Jun 183.30 183.30 178.10 177.59s —6.00 Aug 185.30 186.39 180.40 181.10s —6.00 Crf 188.27 198.26 183.50 188.70s —6.00 Dec 191.30 191.30 186.40 181.70s —6.00 Feb 193.20 193.30 186.40 188.20s —6.10 Apr 196.30 196.40 198.20 188.40 188.90s —6.20 Jun 179.30 199.60 194.70 194.50 —6.20 Jun 179.30 199.60 194.70 194.50 —6.20 Oct 204.30 264.30 261.30 199.5	84 54 Affecop wt 25 54 6 6 19 7 44 34 Affecop wt 25 54 Affecop wt 25 34 Affect 25 26 27 8 3 34 Affect 25 27 8 3 3 34 Affect 25 27 8 4 Affect 25 27 8
15,000 lbs.; cents per (b. May 114,50 114,75 112,50 114,00s +0.8 Jul 114,15 114,25 112,55 113,45s -0.3 Sep 113,00 118,25 112,25 113,00s Nov 113,00 118,25 112,25 113,00s Nov 108,75 108,75 106,75 107,50s -1.10 Jai 92,00 92,40 91,75 91,75s -0.41 Mer 87,00 89,00 89,00 88,0	Open High Law Close Prev. Mar 2.93 2.93 2.97 2.974 — 0.66 May 3.00 3.05½ 2.92 2.95½ — 0.5½ Jul 3.03 2.07 2.95 2.914 — 0.4¾ See 3.08 3.11½ 3.01 3.14 — 0.3½	19% 18% Alterfei 30 2.5 9 19 19% 19% 55% 44 Amdal A 15 106 51% 55 106 51% 56 10% 51% 56 10% 51% 56 10% 51% 56 10% 51% 56 10% 51% 56 10% 10% 51% 56 10% 10% 51% 51 10% 51% 51 10% 51% 51 10% 51
May 88.25 88.25 87.75 88.30s -0.38 Sales: 500. MAINE ROUND WHITE POTATOES 9,000 lbs.; cents per lb. Apr 3.88 3.95 3.89 3.90 +0.04 May 4.46 4.58 4.42 4.55 +0.06 Nov 5.35 5.40 5.35 5.40 5.45 +0.04 Apr 6.70 6.83 6.34 6.23 6.34s +0.04 Apr 6.70 6.83 6.379 6.38 +0.04 May 8,10 8.17 8.05 8.17s +0.03	Mar 3.22 3.25% 3.17% 3.19(01%) CORN (5,808 bu) Mar 2.49 2.49 2.40% 2.40%05 May 2.53% 2.53% 2.40% 2.80%04% Jul 2.53% 2.53 2.50 2.50%03%	55½ 45¼ AmMír 2,926 53: 5 7 US7 55 7% 4½ AMerin 20 21 8 48 9% 9 37 29% AmPeri 220 77 8 1 23% 29 12% 5% AmPeri 220 77 8 1 23% 29 12% 5% ASTE 226 25 7 147 9% 8 144 5½ ASCE 94e 4 43 10% 10 16 11¼ AmSent 40 2.6 25 7 v15% 15 7½ 4% AmTec 23g 2.5 3 16 8% 8 14 11 AUTIS 94e 6.9 2 13% 13 10¼ 3% Amsioc 15e 1.5 11 249 10 9
London Metals Market (Figures in sterling per metric tun) (Silver in pence per troy ounce) March 20, 1978	SOYBEANS (5,000 bu) Mar 7.05 7.12 6.96 7.02½ —.01½ May 71.7½ 7.22 7.03 7.10¾ —.01¾ Jul 7.25 7.29¼ 7.08 7.17¼ —.03 Aug 7.14 7.22 7.05 7.10 —.65½ Sep 6.55½ 6.33 6.1 6.51 —.65¾ Nov 6.30 6.31 6.18 6.21½ —.09 Jan 6.44 6.35 6.27 6.29 —.05½ Mar 6.43 6.43 6.34 6.34 6.36—.09	8% 5% Anker 29 4.3 6 8 946 8 774 4 86 Anker 29 4.3 6 7 7 17 6 6 99 5% Sha ApiDev 22 97 6% 68 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
Today Bld Asted speer wire bars: 5001 625.50 657 672.50 673 3 months 671 - 671.50 664.50 677 672.50 673 min b 622 - 623 673 673 674.50 677.50	SOYBEAN MEAL (100 tens)	European Markets (Yesterday's closing prices in local currencies) Amsterdam God Flexis 1.74 Grun St 2.30 22.46 Guinness 1.71 Hawker-Sids 1.88
March 26, 1978 Migh Low Clese Previous	May 199,00 194,50 186,00 189,9970 Ab. Jul 191,00 194,00 187,00 199,0080 Aug 190,09 192,50 186,59 190,70 20 Sep 181,53 182,50 179,00 189,00 1,50 Oct 170,10 172,50 189,00 189,50 2,00 Dec 171,00 171,50 188,50 170,50 2,80 Jan 171,50 173,00 189,50 173,00 3,00 Mar 176,00 176,00 173,00 173,00 3,00 SILVER (5,000 troy oz) Mar 517,50 15,50 15,50 15,50 Mar	reri Heijir 100 seri Heijir seri 1.25 seri seri 2.25 seri seri seri 2.25 seri seri seri seri seri seri seri seri
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y 1,390 1,355 1,365-1,366 1,400-1,403 1,290-1,291 1,290-1,226-1,225 1,303-1,304 1,205 1,240 1,225 1,179 1,175-1,180 1,226-1,225 1,179 1,175-1,180 1,226-1,226 1,180 1,185 1,100-1,130 1,126-1,180 1,125 1,165 1,100-1,130 1,126-1,180 1,322 lots of 5 tons.	Seies: April 6752; June 6065; Aug 2904; Oct 1218; Dec 1128; Jen 91; Feb 629; April 318; June 66. Opan Interest: April 1930; June 24296; Aug 12461; Oct 8862; Dec 8887; Jen 1188; Feb 5399; April 1596; June 472. LIVE HOGS (30,000 lbs) Apr. 44.89 45.98 43.57 43.75 —1.22 Drs	G 87.50 LaRinas 39.50 . SF 139.10 Montedia 159.75
Paris Commodities (Fgiures in French francs per metric ton) March 20, 1978 High Low Closs Ch. (Bid-Asked) GAR	Jul. 47.38 48.65 47.99 47.10 — 25 Hee Aug 44.65 46.29 44.00 46.25 +1.35 Kar. Oct 40.92 41.90 49.70 40.72 — 35 Kar. Dec 41.32 42.25 41.00 41.39 — 22 Luff Apr 37.80 39.90 39.00 — 27 Mar. Jun 41.29 42.20 41.28 41.80 + 25 July Sales: April 349; June 4800; July Sales: April 349; June 4800; July 2948; Aug 632; Oct 132; Dec 39; Feb 8; RW 2948; Aug 632; Oct 132; Dec 39; Peb 8; RW 2948; Aug 632; Oct 132; Dec 39; Peb 8; RW 2948; Aug 632; Oct 132; Dec 39; Peb 8; RW 2948; Aug 632; Oct 132; Dec 39; Peb 8; RW 2948; Aug 632; Oct 132; Dec 39; Peb 8; Aug 632; Oct 132; Dec 39; Peb 8; Aug 632; Oct 132; Dec 39; Peb 8; Aug 632; Oct	sch 46 Aguitaine 364 1914 297 1934 1934 1934 1935 193
97 858 840 845-859 15 9 880 850 857-870 12 9 980 850 857-870 12 9 995-925 19 1 995-925 985-1000 20 1 995-925 985-1000 20 1 1,010-1,060 20 100 lots.	Open Inforest: April 7002; June 9628; Thy 5042; Aug 1811; Oct 1316; Dec 1007; Feb 281; April 1765-June 43. SHELL EGGS (22,500 dox) May 4,03 50.60 49.60 50.60 + .90 Apr 44.00 44.00 42.00 43.3053 May 45.16 45.10 45.00 45.0030	nens 22.59 L'Orfest essere 126.59 Mach Buil 34.50 Mach Buil 1,233 la 198.50 Michelin 1,233 la 196.50 Michelin 1,233 la 196.50 Modificer 187.50 Paribas 197 Pulk 92.40 Penarroys 29.30 Periler 138
COA y 1,450 1,520 1,530-1,535 — 11 y 1,450 1,520 1,530-1,535 — 51 1,450 1,525 1,505-1,530 — 56 1,565 1,535 1,511-1,550 — 69 50 iots.	Sep S1.40 54.39 S3.40 53.75 + 53 Arg Sales: March 28 April 116; may 160; June 19; July 2; Sep 19. Open inforest: March 194; April 587; May 764; June 23; July 24; Sep 194. PORK BELLIES (36,000 lbs) Mar 77.50 80.22 76.52 76.57 -1.93 Bril- May 77.50 80.62 76.52 76.52 -2.00 Bril	s 2.03 Télémecae 733 atter 1.84 Thornson 189 An-Tob 2.73 Usinor 24 Oxys 8.67 Zurich
Curopean Gold Markets March 20, 1978 (U.S. dollars per ounce) Open Ciose N.C. 181.35 181.00 -2.20 ich 182.125 180.125 -3.00 is (12.5 kilo) 178.12 176.32 -3.03	Aug 75.10 78.00 74.10 74.10 -2.00 Cadl Feb 66.50 67.12 64.50 64.50 -2.00 Char Mar 65.35 -1.00 Char May 67.00 67.00 67.00 67.00 -2.00 Dee. Jul 67.00 67.00 67.00 67.00 -2.00 Dee. Sales: March 43; May 5334; Jul 2266; Dhij Aug 330; Feb 17; March 0; May 0; July Duni	burySc 0.59 Alustriase 1.240 rhered 1.20 Rushrise 2.070 rhulds 1.12 B. Bover1 1.445 Cha Gelgy 1.175 Cha Gelg
Gold Options (prices in S/ez.)	BANQUE NATIONA	
Basis May Aug. Options for 185 5,00-6,00 10,00-11,00 Nov. 1978	Q -	211
tor	1975/1981 at Fl The rate of interest applicable for ning March 18th, 1978, and set 7 13/16 % annually.	the six-month period begin-
185 5.00-6.00 10.00-11.00 Nov. 1978 190 2.50-3.50 7.25-8.25 start on 10th April. 1978. Valeurs White Weld S.A. Quai du Mont-Blanc 1211 Geneva 1, Switzerland Tel. 312560 · Telex 28:305	1975/1981 at Fl The rate of interest applicable for ning March 18th, 1978, and set	the six-month period begin- by the reference agent is



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133,582 237,265 845 119,336 237,325 845 139,336 227,166 465 133,012 249,991 1,024 166,586 264,778 1,279 *These totals are included in the sales figures. American Most Actives Sales Close Ch.
126,530 274 + 14
95,900 244
61,100 3344 + 14
61,100 3344 + 14
55,000 2144 - 14
37,700 24 + 1
33,100 844 + 14
33,800 974 - 14
33,800 5674 + 1 Syntex orp Alies Airl Interpool STP Carp Interways Resortinfi A Std Metals Angloo Ltd Dome Petri Approx final stock sele Stock seles year ago American Stock Index: High Low 128.00 727.23 Monday's New Highs and Lows

International

Stock Indexes

Market Summary NYSE Most Actives

Dow Jones Averages

Standard & Poor's

NYSE Index

High Low Cless N.C. 91.35 90.10 90.82 +0.62 100.52 99.16 99.93 +0.67 52.63 51.96 52.33 +0.17 10.79 10.62 10.74 +0.13 13.14 12.90 13.07 +0.16

Stares Stars 'Sho

NEW HIGHS— 87

Herstry Fda
Hilton Hotel
Hoop And Hoop Acme Clev Adams Dry Adams Dry Alron Fri Amaldig M Avoc Corp Avoc 4.30pf Beech Airc Berkey Pho Beckey Pho Brankff Inf Bwn Sharpe Brown Grp Charter Co Connics Com Charter Co Connics Com Charter Corp Footecont Footecont Footecont Footecont Footecont Charter Corp Footecont Footecont Charter Corp Footecont Footecont Charter Corp Footecont Footecont Charter Corp Hardess Handsmuthanes Corp Hardess Handsmuthanes Corp Hardess Hazaline NEW LOWS-ITTCORS of Ohew 8.04pt MayerOsc Pacts T of PSEG 4.30pt NoNG 8.49pt UnEl 8.00pt Bonn Rejects Reflation

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2'4 3'4 10% 13'4 2'4 13%+ 8%-1 10'4 60%+ 325 0.2 5 11 245 3.0 7 25 3.0 11 40e 5.5 5 20 ,9 13

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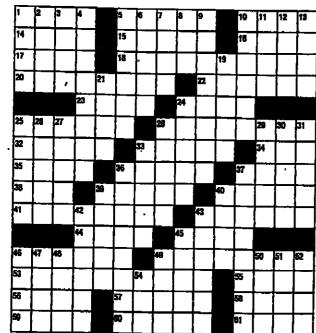
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CROSSWORD_By Eugene T. Maleska



1 Word with horn

or flute 5 City once 10 Type of chee

14 Dandy 15 Where Greek met Greek 16 Opera laid in Africa. 17 Starr of the

Packers 2 4 1 18 Malagasy Republic's alternate name 20 Sweet symbol of America

22 Main lane 23 Brilliant young men in 'The Brothers 24 Duck or

cictional pirate 25 Town lamed for rursery-rhyme polygamist 28 Reveille for

32 Rams' OB 33 Persian headdress 34 Orel's river 35 Collection of

36 Chaplain 37 Cozy – cento, singing style

41 Places for matériel 43 Group spirit

44 Kindergastners 45 Wife of Zeus 46 Refer indirectly 49 Potlatch 53 Early U.S. actress who starred in

'Peter Pan' 55 Party for 56 Start of a fairy tale 57 "— Milk

Wood," Dylan Thomas radio play 58 Sibilant sound 59 Lineup in front of a typist 60 Composer Saint --

61 Jog

DOWN 1 Biblical title of reverence for God 2 Capriole

3 Bost canvas 4 Survives 5 Gaucho's milieu 7 Teased; heckled 8 Chief minister to David 9 Sachem

10 March 26, 1978

12 Hebrew month 13 Giri in "The

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IF THERE ARE

NO MORE

QUESTIONS .

LOOK, IS THERE ANY CHANCE OF YOU EVER ACCEPTIN' ME FOR WHAT I AM, INSTEAD OF TRYIN' TO REFORM ME?

Amphitheater 21 All tied up Skyrockets 25 Queen who visited Solomon 26 Lighting device

27 Heathen deities 28 King with the golden touch 29 Whene Ephesus is 30 Cranium 31 Cotonel's sliver

Evening wear 36 Flat dishes, as for tea service A flush beats it Battery terminal 40 Classify 42 Schumann's

Symphoniques" 43 Piural of Mr. 45 Macho ones A bad way to run Abbe from Brooklyn Ball role Wither 50 Fur similar to

Moreover "Nice Guys Finish —," Durocher book

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WEATHER

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INTERNATIONAL FUNDS ADVERTISEMENT

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BF — Belgian francs, LF — Luxembourg francs; SF — Swizz francs;
+ Cffer prices, 2 — Arked, b;
Bid Change P V 310 to 51 per unit.
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R D D R E X, 0 R G A N M. D. R I P K \$39.97 \$0.55 \$13.71 \$12.43 I R B

SHOULD WE

JOE?

I'VE ALWAYS BEEN CRITICIZED BEGINNING! OUR TOWN WAS SO DULL,







THE NEWS MUST REALLY

BE INTERESTING

TONIGHT





I...UH...

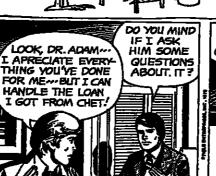












YOU DECIDE, MA. I'M

GOIN' OUTSIDE PER A

BREATH

Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form

four ordinary words,

CABIS

TYTIK

SPOCER

CLOUNK

Print answer here:





THE NAVY, PLEASE.





ESTABLISH CREDIT!

PLEASE~

LETME DO



Now for

report

(Answers tomorrow)

WHAT WAS NOAH'S

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug-

gested by the above cartoon.

PROFESSION?

DENNIS THE MENACE



DON'T YOU FEEL SORRY FOR THE POOR GUY WHO LOST ALLTHOSE NAILS ? *

BOOKS.

DULLES

A Biography of Eleanor, Allen and John Foster Dulles and Their Family Network

By Leonard Mosley. Dial-James Wade. Illustrated. 530 \$12.95.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

L EONARD MOSLEY's "Dulles" is the 19th book on contemporary history by the inexhaustible former chief war correspondent for the London Sunday Times. (He has also written five novels.) Unlike his other books, which have tended to be bland but entertaining biographies of modern political figures and reconstructions of such great events as the coming of World War II and the development of the Mideast off crisis, this one comes to us under a small cloud of controversy.

One of the book's principals, Eleanor Lansing Dulles—who at the height of her career in public service played a major role in the reconstruction of Vienna and Berlin in the aftermath of World War II—has recently accused Mosley of perpetrating a mass of errors and distortions concerning her own career and those of her two older brothers, John Foster Dulles, who was Secretary of State from 1952 until shortly before his death in 1959, and Allen Welsh Dulles, Director of the Central Intelligence Agency from 1953 until 1960.

In themselves, Miss Dulles's censures can be taken with varying degrees of seriousness. She claims that Mosley's book de-scribes Allen Dulles as a "libertine." But although Mosley unambiguously depicts the late spymaster as a bon vivant who enjoyed and attracted the company of women, nowhere in the book does he use the word "libertime," nor does he anywhere suggest that Allen Dulles was morally or sexually unrestrained. Further, she charges that there are at least 900 factoral errors in the book. But even if this is so, since there are at least a dozen facts on every page, it would mean that the book is 85 per cent cor-

Most serious of all: Miss Dulles is put out by the book's implication that she and her brothers formed a "family network" which manipulated foreign policy dur-ing the administration of President Eisenhower. Here her criticism has real substance. Mos-ley's subtitle is "A Biography of Eleanor, Allen, and John Fos Dulles and Their Family Network." At various points in the text, the author refers to the Dulles era," When Allen Dulles is forced into retirement by President John F. Kennedy, Mosley writes, "It was only two years before that John Foster, Allen, and Eleanor Dulbs had run the foreign policy of the United States among them." And in assessing the cold warriorism of the Risenhower era, he tries repeatedly to illustrate how John Foster Dulles initiated a policy of anti-Stalinism and how Allen Dulles, in full cooperation, implemented it.

Nevertheless, in ridiculing as "a schoolboy approach" to history Mosley's implication that three people could countre to produce



foreign policy, Miss Dulles made estimates the gravity and interof this bit of history. It is to that the author has put his sto together to develop a thesis two, but rather, quite the severse, that he has built his the in order to tell a story or two.

It is perfectly true, Mosley is lieves, that the Dulics sibling formed a network, just as he als theorizes that they were move to do so primarily by a sense a family tradition. Not only die Mosley make much of the grandfather, John Watson Fosts having been secretary of state under President Benjamin Ras rison, and of their uncle, Rober Lansing, having held the an position under President Woods Wilson; he also herps heavy handedly on the Dulleses disco-pointment that none of the children showed much inclination for public service.

But his purpose in developh such theses is to lay tracks of which his nazzative will resmoothly. And into this narraily he loads all that he is really interested in writing about. White is tales of derring-do about inter national espionage, such as the Central Intelligence Agency's disging of a tunnel under East Be lin to tap East Germany's tele nhone network (So luxurios was the interior of this tunne that its heater melted the six that fell on the street above one night, and early gave it tunnel's existence away.) He tells anecdotes involving it

actors in the great internat

crises that unfolded during "if Dulles era." (In the midst of it Suez crisis, after Prime Minist

Sir Anthony Eden had five time

successfully returned for revision the battle plan that he had sale Capt Basil Laddel-Hart to par pare for the British compelen in gypt Liddel-Hart finally gang: up and re-submitted his original version, only to have it accept as satisfactory. After Sir Anthroy had chewed out Liddel-Ris for taking so long, and Lidd Hart had informed Sir Anthor that it was the original plan to he had accepted, Sir Anthor threw an inkwell at Liddel-He who in turn slammed a was basket over the P.M.'s head.) Of course this is a "schoolb approach" to history. And if w believe not only that the Dull siblings alone were responsible for foreign policy under Presiden Elsenhower, but also that 860 Joseph McCarthy singlehanded created anxiety over the threat g domestic Communism, that Fork and Alien Dulles by themsels discovered the terror and intra sigence of Stalinism, and stalinism and that it was Miss Duller's son, D vid, who at the tender age of i set the wheels in motion for the selection of Gen, Elsenhower the Republican presidential cu

But we don't take Mosk "Dulles" that seriously. We takit as fun and diverting gossip as a chance for Leonard Mosley bring together the many go stories he has mined from published record and his talk and correspondence with great and near-great of period. That is why Elem Dulles, in going after Mose book for its distortions of his tory, has ended up trying to de stroy a chipmunk with a howits!

didate in 1952.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupi a book reviewer for The New Yor

BRIDGE

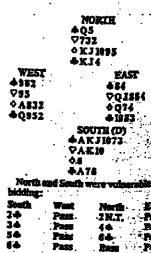
By Alan Truscot

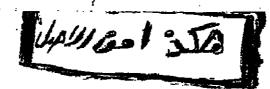
On the diagramed deal, South the queen. The declarer's natu reached a borderline six-spade contract in which the diamond suit was clearly crucial. After a neutral trump lead, he won in the closed hand and led his singleton diamond. West ducked smoothly, and South misguessed by playing the jack from dummy. This was the normal play, for West might have grabbed the trick holding the ace.

East returned a low heart. Looking at the cards, it is easy to see that the slam could have been made by playing the heart ten, but this would have been stummal play. Declarer gave himself his best percentage chance by winning with the ace. crossing to the spade queen, and running the diamond king. He hoped to find East with the dismond ace but West produced that card to defeat the slam.

There is an interesting deceptive play available for East in similar diamond situations, 11 he has A Q X x, he may throw the declarer off track by winning the jack with the acc instead of

ral play is then to ruff the thir round, hoping to bring down th So if East wins with the quee there may be some slight reason to think that he does not have the ace, since he might have tri the deceptive play.





Jumbles: GAILY AMITY INCOME DIVIDE

Answer: What the man who always wore a tuxedo

ered as a semponer at the Post Office Printed to Great British

for working out was—A GYM DANDY

Politics in Sport Decried

)lympic Panel Admonishes Unesco

come aware of the trends and

decisions of governmental or in-

By Samuel Abt

er builes

LAUSANNE, Switzerland. arch 20 (IHT), The first in the battle to determine ho will control international ports were fired here today hen the intermediate issued a four-page interference

The target of the Milanin, the resented by Lord Killanin, the resented by Lord Killanin, the United OC president, is the United istions Educational, Social and nitural Organization. It was ntioned only once in the text, at comments by officials during and after a news conference left

> we're trying to tell Unesco bey should stay on their field and we'll stay on ours," said annie Krumm, former president the U.S. National Olympic committee and a member of the pripartite Commission that insted the IOC statement.

The statement itself was more

Cautious Statement

drawspect. In a key para-orgon, it said: "The national and international organizations esponsible for sport have be-

He Calls It 'Survival'

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., Merch JACKSONVIELD, Fig., Reserved to (WP).—Jack Nicklans came to be last hole of the \$342,770 Tournament Players Championship that he need esterday knowing that he needd a par to win. One wayward

rive later he was in big trouble. are wanted to be sure to stay at of the water to the left ... so The ir put the drive up against a sable alm on the right," he said. "All was trying to do was make par

ive I tested, to see I wouldn't it my hands on the swing. If I it the tree, I knew I'd hit own near the end of the shaft or your f the three-iron."

The three iron struck the palm, ending the shaft slightly. The - - zall spurted through the fairway. -- to the left rough

"It was 160 yards from there - nto the wind," Nicklaus said. "I and had visions of the ball flyag into or over the ABC tower back of the green. So I took y seven-iron and decided to fly hort. I was going to be sure not 🐃 😂 😂 go over. I could make a seven ----hat way."

. . . Nicklaus's seven-iron barely Enade the green, narrowly carry-...... ng over a tunker that guarded .: he front He two-putted, from 45 -- ret out to nail a one-stroke vic-

The first putt looked like it : == vould break right, to within six -- nches of the hole." Nicklaus said. -- Instead, it moved off to the left, eaving a 21,2-foot putt." By sink-...._ - ng that putt, Nicklaus averted a playoff, and a difficult decision. :- The first shot I'd have normal-

y hit on the first extra hole Fould have been with the three---- ron," he said. "The club was in no shape to do it."

Ti the club was almost broken, in were the spirits of most of the layers after four days of cold. windy sawgrass. Nicklaus shot a hree-over-par 75 yesterday, for i total of 289, one over par.

Nicklaus did not make a birdie in the final 18 holes. Arnold Palmer had an 85 yes-

core last year.

· Kark Hayes won with the same

tergovernmental agencies (like They welcome the beneficial aspects of the action of the public authorities, but wish to warn the great mass of sportsmen against certain acts of interference that risk diverting sport from its true pur-

"This is not a revolutionary document," Lord Killanin said, "rather a statement of fact." He noted that a purpose of the statement was to resolve won't say confrontation, but differences with Unesco."

The dispute between the IOC, self-elected and therefore self - perpetuating body, and Unesco, which has become increasingly sensitive to the Third World, began last summer, At that time, Unesco formed an Intergovernmental Committee for Physical Education and Sport and sent a questionnaire to each of its 140-odd members inquiring answers to the "difficul-

ties of sports." As explained by Jean-François Brisson, a consultant to the Unesco committee, these diffi-

culties include doning, terrorism
—as carried out at the 1972

Tournament Players Is Won By Nicklaus on One Stroke

By Gerald Strine terday. Only Lon Hinkle, who gained third place with a closinground 70, had a good afternoon.

Graham carded a 75. "It's a long four days around this thing," Graham groaned. "But anyone other than Jack Nicklaus who says \$34,200 [for finishing second] isn't a big thrill is crazy. That's more like first

money in some tournaments." Graham started the day one stroke behind Mcklaus and caught the leader only once, and then briefly. He birdied No. 11. Nicklaus bogeyed the 12th by three-putting and they were even only to see Graham hit a fairway bunker going up 14 and surrender his share of the lead by eventually missing a 10-footer.

Another bogey on 16 put Graham two back. Nicklaus' drive into the left rough on 17 caused his lead to be cut in half, but there was no more slippage.

"I'm not sure I won this tournament. It's probably better to say I survived it," Nicklaus said. "But, no, I don't think par is too hard here. Par is supposed to be just that, as it is in most opens. The more difficult courses tend to weed out the best players al-though I know it gets to a point sometimes where it's frustrating

for a lot of the fellows. "I observed quite a few of the really good players not playing well this week. It could be that the conditions we play many weeks aren't quite tough enough, when it comes to preparing for something like sawgrass."

Cylmpic Games in Munich—and boycotting, as manifested by African countries at the 1976 Clympic Games in Montreaj.

The response in IOC circles to the questionnaire "was slightly alarming," Krumm said. "There is a feeling that Unesco would like to replace the IOC," he said. "We're concerned that they keep referring to international competition. They should stay in their own backyard."

Both Lord Killanin and the statement defined the "backyard."

"We do feel that the bodies at this table represent competitive sport," the IOC president said.
"And that the sphere of Unesco is physical education."

The statement put it this way: "Parallel with competitive sport, there is sport for all that is to say physical and sports education, as well as training, relaxation and lessure activities. It is the duty of governments to promote sport for all, which produce a strong and healthy population throughout the world."

Chanvinism Assailed

Deploring "overchauvinistic attitudes" that he said threatened international sports, Lord Killanin added, "We recognize that there will always be politics in

sports, but sports should not be used for political purposes." The IOC statement was expected to be stronger than it was, but Lord Killanin defended its tone. The statement was said to have been issued in a compromise version to be part of the public record before the Unesco com-

mitte meets again, in May in On another subject of reported compromise, a plan to establish a Supreme Council for World Sport, the IOC president reported

that studies were continuing. "It's not something we can go through humiedly and rapidly, he said, before outlining the buresucraft steps needed, "The intention is there, and the study of establishing such a body will

Asked to outline such a counchi's framework, he said that it would be composed "of voluntary organizations," such as the IOC, rather than governmental agencies. "But there are twilight zones" he said-perhaps a gesture to Unesco.

Blushing Groom

Held Disease-Free WASHINGTON, March 20

(IRT) .- It was incorrectly reby the International Herald Tribune that Blushing Groom, the winner of last year's Epsom Derby, was suspected as a carrier of equine metritis, a venereal disease.

Officials of the Department of Agriculture and the International Racing Association said today that the horse is not among stallions recently imported to Kentucky from Europe that are suspected of carrying the disease. The IHT regrets the error.

Little Is Victor in Crosby Classic

SAN DIEGO, March 20 (UPI).—Sally Little of South Africa fixed a 65, then made a par at the first sudden-death hole to beat Nancy Lopes and win the \$165,000 Kathryn Crosby Golf Classic vesterday.

Lopez, who was trying for her third straight Ladies Professional Golfers' Association victory, left a 15-foot par putt an inch short on the first playoff hole. Little, by chipping to within two feet, picked up the first prize check of \$23,500.

She had a remarkable round of eight birdies and one boxey to come out of the pack to catch Lopez at the final hole. Little made an eight-foot birdie putt at the 18th after starting the day at one over par for the 72-hole tournament.

Lonez, who collected \$14,600, had a chance to win at 18 but her 12-foot birdie putt fell an inch short of going in.

Australian Penny Puls three-putied the final hole to miss joining Little and Lopez in the playoff. Pulz, who won \$10,510, had a 68 to conclude the tournament at 283, five under par.



Finland's Keke Roseberg sends up a cloud of spray as he guides his Theodore TR-1 Ford Cosworth to victory in the International Trophy Race held yesterday in London.

Spring Training

Boston Edges Yankees In 12-Inning Battle

The Boston Red Sux and New York Yankees show no signs of giving up their rivalry-probably the hottest in baseball,

The two American League East contenders were at it again yesterday, with Beston coming a 5-4 victory in 12 innings. Boston erased an early 4-1 Yankee lead and reckie catcher Bo Dias tripled down the right-field line to some

Ecb Bailey in the 12th inning. Diaz, who replaced Carlton Fisk in the eighth, got his game-winning hit off rookle Bcb Kammoyer, who had walked Bailey to open the inning.

The Yankees jumped out to a 4-1 lead after five innings, all the runs coming off their unfavorite opponent, Bill Lee, but the Red Sax came back after Yankee manager Billy Martin had pulled most of his regulars.

Rookie right-hander Allan Ripley was credited with the victory, the Red Sca's sixth in 11 games. The defending world champs have lost six of 10 spring games. Elsewhere on the spring circuit, Baltimore blanked Pittsburgh, 5-0;

Cincinnati best the New York Mets, 8-5: Montreal heat Los An-

NEW YORK, March 20 (UPI) -- Chicago White Sox, 5-4; Texas best Atlants, 3-2, and Minnesota

edged Houston, 6-5. San Diego routed Cleveland, 8-3; Philadelphia beat St. Louis. 7-2; Seattle stopped San Francisco, 3-2.

and Chicago beat Oakland, 4-2. Left-hander Mike Flanagan pitched five almost perfect innings and Rick Dempsey hit a two-run triple 93 the Orioles broke a four-game losing streak. George Faster's two-run homer in the ninth inning helped the Reds offset a two-run homer by Tom Gricve. The Expos. sparked by Firs Valentine's home run and Grry Carter's pair of doubles, exploded for seven runs in the last five innings. The Dodgers now sie 3-6 and have not beaten

a National League club this sel-Charlie Spikes belted a threerun homer in the bottom of the ninth inning to lift the Tigers. Sam Perlozzo's RPI single in the eighth inning sparked the Twins. First bastman Gene Richards col-'ested five RBIs in four at-bats to break a Padre hitting slump. A tenth-inning triple by Philadelphia pitcher Wayne Brusstar lifted the Phillies. Lee Stanton drove in Bruce Bocht? with a single in the eighth inning as the Mariners snapped the Glants' eight-game streak. Steve Ontiveros drove in two runs in the cighth inning with a double to

NIII. Standings

lift the Cubs.

783111.		au	ш	ng	3				
САМРВЕ	LL	CON	(FE	REN	CE				
Pat	riek	Div	risto	10	•				
N.Y Jalanders Fbilodelplda	W 42 59	18	13	Pt. 97 81	GF 292 266	17 17			
Atlanta K.Y. Rangers	28 24		18 13	74 61	238 237	23 24			
Smythe Division									
Chicago Vanecuver Colerado St. Louis Minnerota	15 17 14	37 36 42 46	20 12 9	53 50 46 37	176	19 28 27 27			
WALES CONFERENCE Norths Division									
• Montreal	774s 52	9 D14		113	314	16			
Les Angeles Deireit Pittsburgh Washington	27 27 22 13	30	12	68 63 61 28	215 217 220 160	21 23 27 27			
Adams Division									

NHL Results

Sunday's Games N.Y. Rangers 7, Minnesota 7 (Tkatzuk, Greschner 2, Maloney, Duguay, Dillon, DeBus; Bradmaxwell 2, Taloux, Sharpley, Andersson, Young 21, Colorado 6, Detroit 4 (Aburn, Paloment, Spuec, Van Boxmeer, Dupert, Klassen; Polontch, McCourt, Libett, Thompson:
Boston 6, Toronto 4 (Cashman, Wensink, O'Reilly, Jonathan, McNab, Middleton; Weir, McDouglid, Boutette, Salming.

Salming:.
St. Louis 3, Washington 2 (Unger, Emmarstrom 2; Porbes, Charron).
Chicago 9, Pittsburgs 1 (Marks, Bulley, Bordelcau, Mikita, Murray 2, Plante, Mitta, Datlag; Schultz).

WHA Standings								
	W	L	T	Pis	GF	GA		
Winnipeg	46	23	2	94	348	235		
New England	36	28	4	80	287	235		
Houston	35	30	4	74	253	255		
Quebec	34	34	3	71	302	318		
Edmonton	34	34	2	70	279	238		
Ciacinnati	21	::	3	65	258	286		
Birmingham	30	36	3	63	245	382		
Indianapolis	23	42	5	51	235	300		

WHA Results

Sunday's Games Winniper 5. Quebec 3 (U. Nilssoan Sicherg, K. Nilsson, Dunn, Lindstrom; J. Bernier, Cloutier, Sutherland). Fimonio 4. Cincinnai 2 (Chipper-field, Schmyr, Flett 2: Thomas, Dudley). Indianapolis 3, Birmingham 3 (De-rine, Parizeau, Preach; Gorman, Hughes, Stewart).

Soccer Match Off

EUENOS AIRES, March 20 (Reuters).-The Portuguese soccer nuthorities have canceled a match against Argentina scheduled for April 19 here, the Argentine Football Association announced. No reason was made

It Matters Not to Win or Lose, It's the NFL Rule By Red Smith

MIAMI, March 20 (NYT).-On the theory that customers would rather see the Giants lose by 45-20 than 21-6, the men who own professional football have performed cosmetic surgery on the rules to encourage forward passing and offensive holding. Meeting in Palm Springs, Calif., last week, club owners in the National Football League were given figures showing that the average total of 34.4 points scored in a game last fall was the lowest in 35 years. "Gad," they said, aghast, "if this trend keeps up, we'll soon be de-ciding games by hockey scores."

To counter this drift toward stodgy inaction, they provided that blockers protecting the passer may clutch onrushing defensive players by the eyeballs and hurl them to earth, and that receivers going downfield must be allowed to run their patterns and make the catch without physical restraint

They believe that when the quarterback has more time to locate receivers and the receiver needn't fear being bushwhacked by some practicing fiend like Oakland's George Atkinson, more passes will be completed, more yards gained, more touchdowns and more clients enter-

"I approve the change" says Bob Griese, the Miami Dolphins umbiased quarterback, "but they didn't go far enough. They said the blocker could have his hands way out here like this, but they didn't say he could grab his op-

It was pointed out that old rules against illegal use of the hands had never seriously discouraged holding in the past. And from now on, there will be seven officials instead of six to protect a receiver like Pittsburgh's Lynn Swann from Atkinson's karate

"The extra official " Griese said

"will be downfield watching for things like that. If he'd been there two years ago, he might have called the infraction." In the Atkinson-Swann incident, nobody blew the whistle except Chuck Noll, the Steelers' coach. When Swann got a brain concussion, Noll expressed distaste for the "criminal element" in pro ball, prompting Atkinson to sue him for damages, un-

successfully. The liberalized rule does not

gional with an 84-64 victory.

It marks the first time the

Irish have reached the NCAA

remis in 15 tournament attempts.

They also have a shot at becom-

ing the only team to win the national title in both basketball

DePaul scored 11 straight points

during one stretch to take a 44-39

lead with 15:48 to go. But Rich

and football in the same year.



The old rules have never seriously discouraged the use of hands.

tender a receiver like Swann untouchable at all times. He may be "chucked" once in the immediate vicinity of the line of scrimmage, to be known hereafter as the concussion zone, but once he has traveled five yards he must be treated like a Ming vase. Under the bunt-and-run regulations last season, he could be smashed by a defensive lineman, slammed by a linebacker, clouted by a cornerback and flattened by the safety. In giving aid and comfort to the offensive unit, the owners are consistent with their policy of recent years. A few seasons ago, they realized that when a blocker clutches his adversary by the throat it is a boyishly impulsive action taken without intent to garrote anybody. "Since the lad means no harm," they reasoned,

"a 15-yard penalty is cruel and unusual punishment." So they cut it to 10 yards. the provision that an offensive player must keep his fists press-

Until last week, they retained ed to his own bosom when blocking an opponent, provided an of-

restriction is out. "The equip-ment suppliers," Griese said, "ought to do a lively business in tear-away jerseys for defensive The 1942 season was the last time scoring was as low as last

year. In the 55-game season of 1942, the league drew 887.920 customers, an average of 16,144 a game. Last year 28 teams played 196 games and sold 11.018.632 tickets for an average of 56,218. That was a decline of 51,911 from 1976, but it was still only the second time crowds topped 11 million. With 16-game schedules next fall, there will be 224 games and attendance will pass

Nothing in those figures sug-

Palomino Wins Again LAS VEGAS, March 20 (UPI).

-Carlos Palomino successfully defended his World Boxing Council welterweight championship for the sixth time in 14 menths here on Saturday, stopping Mimoun Mohatar in the ninth

ing. Maybe it's just the owners who do. Perhaps they don't remember the passionate love affair between the New York clientele and the Giants' old defensive unit featuring And, Robustelli, Dick Modzelewski, Sam Huff, Rosey Grier and their accomplices. The fans of that era went bananas over defensive football. They wanted less scoring.

Speaking of the Guants, it is fascinating to note that last year they had the league's greatest crowds for the second straight year. They sold 529,561 tickets for an average of 75,352, proving that it is indeed possible to make a resounding success of failure. The next best business was done in Denver, where for the

first time a happy orange hace enveloped the mountains until the Super Bowl. After Denver came the Cleveland Browns. Detroit Lions and Philadelphia Eagles, none of whom made the playoffs. Four of the five most lavishly supported teams were Icsers, which ought to tell us

Since when do you drink Jim Beam?



JAMES B. BEAM DISTINUING CO., CLERMONT, BEAM, BY.

Leon Spinks is escorted by St. Louis policeman after arrest yesterday for driving the wrong way on a one-way street and without a driver's license. The World Boxing Council stripped Spinks of his heavyweight title on Saturday, and he is being sued for back rent by his landlord. A bad weekend for the boxer.

Duke, Notre Dame Join NCAA Finalists pucka was outstanding as the Irish captured the Midwest Re-

NEW YORK, March 20 (UPI). —What began as a 32-team scramble for college basketball's top prize has been reduced to

Duke roughed easily to victory cver Villanova yesterday and Notre Dame vanquished DePaul to join Kentucky and Arkansas as the qualifiers for the National Collegiate Athletic Association tournament semifinals. Top-ranked Kentucky will play

winners will meet on Monday night. Duke had an easy time yesterday, running a devastating fast break that carried the Blue Devils to a 90-72 victory over the Wildcats to win the East Re-

No. 6 Arkansas in Saturday's semifinals while No. 9 Duke takes

on No. 11 Notre Dame. The

With center Mike Gminski controlling the boards and Jim Spanarkel on the receiving end of the break Duke rolled to an early 21-8 lead.

Spanarkel, playing with sprained right ankle, guided the

gional at Providence, Rhode Is-

Blue Devils to a 46-32 halftime edvantage. The key to any fast break is rebounding and Duke was murderous on the boards. The Blue Devils outrebounded Villanova 40-30 with Gminski doing most of

the work Gminski had 21 points and freehman Eugene Banks 17 for Duke while Keith Herron had 20 Portland 54 16 .771 —
Phoenix 43 29 .597 12
Scattle 29 31 .557 15
Golden State 36 33 .485 20 points and Reggie Robinson 16 for Villanova, the Eastern Eight For Notre Dame, Kelly Tri-

Branning's jumper pulled Notre Dame within three and Tripucka took over. He hit three straight baskets to lift the Irish into a 47-46 lead.

NBA Standings

EASTERN CONFERENCE W L Pet GB 50 20 .714 --Central Division
 San Antonio
 43
 27
 614
 —

 Washington
 38
 39
 522
 8

 Olerdiand
 34
 36
 485
 9

 New Orleans
 35
 27
 423
 9

 Atlants
 34
 38
 472
 10

 Houston
 24
 48
 333
 20

WESTERN CONFERENCE Midwest Division Denver 42 28 .803 Milwaukee 37 34 .521 Chicago 35 37 .485 Detroit 33 37 .471 Indiana 27 .471 Indiana 27 43 326 15 Kansas City 27 43 386 15 Pacific Division

· Clinched diploma title

William Dise hit a basket to give DePaul a 48-47 lead, but it was the last time the Blue Demons would own the lead. De-Paul battled to within 56-54, but Notre Dame followed with 11 straight points to put the game

Texas, North Carolina Win NEW YORK, March 20 (AP) .-Texas turned on the power with a 21-8 scoring turst behind Tyrone Branyan early in the second half and the 17th-ranked Longhorns went on to a 96-76 college basketball victory over Rutgers last night and joined North Carolina State in the finals of the National Invitational Tour-

North Carolina State made the Championship round yesterday with an 86-85 overtime victory over Georgetown.

> NBA Results Sunday's Games

Les Angeles 101, Atlanta 87 (Dantley 31, Abdul-Jabbar 26; Hawes 18, O. Johnson 14, McMillen 14, Elil 14.
Milwaskie 117, Weslington 106
(Bridgeman 25, McMillan 24; Hayes 32, Dandridge 19). Boston 122, Denver 95 (Havlicek 27, Bing 15, Boswell 15; Issel 22, Hillman

Scattle 116, San Antonio 88 (Brown 20, D. Johnson 19; Paultz 18, Gervin Kansas City 122, Buffalo 108 (Wed-man 25, Birdsong 18; Smith 20, Glean Philadelphia 125, New York 118 (Co.)

Philadelphia 125, New York 118 (C2)-lins 28, Erving 25; McMillan 24, Mc-Adon 24).

Phoenix 123, Cleveland 112 (Westphal 29, Adams 30; Russell 22, E. Smith, Furlow 17).

Detroit 112, Chicago 92 (Money 26, Ford 25; Cilinore 22, Johnson 18).

Art Buchwald

Just Cloning Around

WASHINGTON.-For some rea- the street, and from the empty plain, my mind keeps wandering into gin. these days to cloning. I guess it all started when I read about the book that will

soon be on the market, revealing that an anonymous multimillionaire had paid to have a child cloned in his own image.

The author of the book says the millionaire, a lifelong bachelor, Buchwald wanted to leave a

son to posterity, but had found no woman whose genes he considered worthy of his own. He hired a scientist who took one of the man's own ceils, had it hatched by a woman, cleansed it of all the woman's genetic material and then produced an identical likeness of the rich man. (I'm not making this up-it's all in the book.)

Reputable scientists have scoffed at the story, and so far neither the author nor the publisher has produced any proof that it really happened.

My concern is that perhaps it didn't this time, but who is to say in the future that it couldn't? Cloning could soon become as common as the Asian flu. Once we have the knowledge to reproduce exact duplicates of ourselves, with just one cell, it's a whole new ball game as far as the human race is concerned.

I wouldn't mind reproducing a thousand persons just like myself, because I think the world needs them. But I definitely would be against one more Codsmather. He lives down the block and he's really a mess. He never washes his car. He lets his dog wander all over the neighborhood. His kids skateboard in the middle of

Pope Curbs Activity As Flu, Fever Persist

VATICAN CITY, March 20 (AP .-- Pope Paul VI, 80, suffering from a prolonged bout of the flu and a persistent fever, has canceled most of his Easter Week activities, the Vatican an-

nounced today.

For the first time is his 15year contificate. Pope Paul skipped Palm Sunday mass, although he appeared at his window and gave his usual noon blessing. He will also miss his general audience Wednesday and an outdoor Way of the Cross

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son, which is hard to ex- bottles in his garbage, he's really

There is something wrong with Codsmather's genes, and if we permitted his cells to be cloned. the neighborhood would really go to hell.

On the other hand there's Sara Lee, who works down the hall from my office. Sara Lee is beautiful, bright and a joy to behold. Everyone on the floor has always said that it was a pity that there was only one Sara Lee to go around.

Columnist Robert Novak just told us the other day during a coffee break, "Wouldn't it be wonderful if there was a Sara Lee for everybody?"

I told him, Some day when they get cloning down pat there will be." Our coffee steamed with the

thought, But there are many things that enter into the moral aspects of cloning which we all must take

into consideration.

If there was more than one Reggie Jackson would baseball be as interesting? Can the world afford two Ilie Nastases? Or, for that matter, two Robert Novaks? Would Farrah Fawcett-Majors mean as much to all of us if there were 500 of her walking around at the same time? Is there a limit to the number of Billy Carters the country will put up

with? Once cloning becomes the "in" thing, teenagers are going to want to try it. I don't know of any parents who could survive with an exact duplicate of the

teenager they have now. Another worrisome thing is that in the beginning, cloning is going to be very expensive and only very rich people will be capable of duplicating themselves. Therefore, until they get the price down, all we'll be able to reproduce wholesale will be oil and eas tycoons who, as they multiply, will lobby for higher and higher prices, with the excuse that they have so many more mouths to feed.

Once the middle class can afford cloning they will probably get Congress to pass laws forbidding poor people from doing it, because won't want to pay the extra

welfare costs. The whole thing will be a shambles unless we start thinking it out today. Each person must search his own heart and ask. "Do I want an exact duplicate of myself to take my place when I'm gone, or am I willing to abort my

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SKI-WEEK: SPr. 855

Mecca of Weed for 258 Years

By Gary Yerkey

LONDON (IHT).—In his pale blue shopkeeper's smock, Jeremy Palmer stands at the sales counter and talks small. He also talks oigars, cigarettes and pipes. or anything eise to do with tobacco and emoking. It is what he has done for forty

His forum has been Fribourg & Trever. one of the worki's celebrated tobacco shops. For 256 years, it has been a sort of Mecca of the weed.

Mr. Pakmer and the rest of the small F & T staff sell all "the smoker's requisites," but many people come just for talk, "Anyone purchasing a pipe for the first time," he said, "should heed two suggestions. First, choose an orthodox shape: No one wants to look stlly. And second, choose briar: Any pipe of lesser quality material will turn you off the art from the

Every spring and fall since 1945, F & T has staged pipe sales, each running until the firm's backing has been enhausted (at least four weeks) and until some 10,000 pipes have been sold. This spring's sale started March 6

Reputation and Snuff

But Mr. Palmer is quick to remind visitors that F & T, which occupies the same bow-windowed premises at 34 Haymarket as it did when it was founded in 1720. built its reputation on souff. Until 1840 sould sales amounted to some 90 per cent of the shop's turnover. At that time, London snuff shops numbered 15. Of those, only F & T remains today, still racking up snotto sales to the time of 1.25 tons per year (as it's done for the last 20 years), more than any other shop in the

Small is a powder made from a blend of choice tobaccos and perfumed with scented olis-carnation, jasmin, lemon, sandalwood, etc. F & T claims it sells an unequaled variety of souths (32 kinds), including Attar of Roses (200,000 roses are used in making one-half ounce), which retails at £26 per ounce. Soulf-takers consider an ounce a day a generous allowance.

Modern-day souff enthusiasts, whose number the Society of Snuff Cainders, Blenders & Purveyors says is on the rise, still follow "the true artistic method of taking a pinch" set forth by A Steinmetz of London in 1857. Or at least approxi-

Take the Soulf-box with your right

hand," he begins, "pass the Snuff-box to your left hand; rap the Snuff-box; open the Smulf-box; present the box to the company; receive it after going the round; gather the Smull in the box by striking the side with the middle and foreinger; take up a pinch with the right hand; keep the South a moment or two between the fingers before carrying it to the nose; put the Snuff to your nose; sniff it with precision by both mostrils, and without gainnace; close the Snuff-box with a flourish." Then sneeze.

The society's how-to pamphiet, "Make Friends With Shuff," says soulf-takers use it "because it is refreshing and invigorating, and because it counteracts the mental fatigue caused by the stress and strain of modern life. Others take Smull because they find it keeps them free from colds and gives relief from catarrh and similar complaints. It has also been said that Souli dimulates the mind."

Britain currently produces 360 tons of snuff per year, about two thirds of it for home consumption mainly in the industrial Midlands, the north and Scotland.

Mr. Palmer says: "Snuff made its first appearance on British soil in 1702 when Sir George Rooke, commanding the fleet, captured two huge cargoes of it—one Spanish and the other Cuban on its way to Spain. It was sold cheep in British ports, and its popularity grew steadily (and F & T with it) through the 18th century until the time of the Regency (1810-20) when the habit was almost universal "

The so-called Age of Shufff received a stamp of social approval around: 1800 when the Prince of Wales, fater to be the Regent and George IV. announced his fondness for smulf, causing the highest ranks of British society to flock to the snull room at F & T. When George IV died in 1930, so did snuff's popularity.

The Fall

Smuff's final fall came when the British aristocracy went away to the Crimean War in the mid-1850s and returned home with Turkish, Egyptian and Russian digarettes in their mouths. Thereafter, to smoke those blends became a sign of status. P & T sold its first cigarettes in

"Forty years ago," Mr. Palmer says, "we sold some 20 different digarette blends. Now, mainly because of high import duties introduced since the war, we sell only four Turkish, Egyptian, Virginian and Rus-



Jeremy Palmer at Fribourg & Treyer.

the Russian Kazbek, which, elthough standant length, is one-third tobacco and twothirds moutholece. The hollow mouthpiece was introduced to allow Russian workers wearing heavy gloves, or farmers working in the fields, to hold the cigarette without destroying it. It is so tightly packed, however, that it burns slowly and takes as long to smoke as a normal eigerette. F & T is the only shop still importing the Kazbek into England.

The origin of the pipe is unclear but certainly dates far back into prehistory. The use of tobacco in pipe-smoking came, of course, with the discovery of the New World.

"We stock 42 different sizes and shapes of high-quality briar pipes," says Mr. "Briar, as you may know, is a corruption of the French word bruyere, which means heather or heath. The plant, which grows most widely along the Mediterranean coast, takes between 50 and 100 years to makine. The main sawmalls are found in Corsica, Sardinia, Greece, Aigeria and Raly. But the turning of the finest bowis is nearly element done in England." In the 60-page pipe-smoker's bible, "The

recommends heartily to first-time pipe smokers. Josopin Verdaguer states flatly: Never buy anything but briar." But Mr. Palmer says that even when armed with briar, the beginner may find his new-found pleasure less than pleasur-

Art of Pipe Smoking," which Mr. Palmer

able: He agrees with Mr. Verdaguer, who "The beginner often sees the world swirling dissily pround him. His tongue may refuse to cooperate or his stomach become violently antagonistic. It goes

without saying that these unrisings must be ignored. The stomach will accept its

lot; the tongue will calm down; the world

will stop swirling. Have faith and be

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ber of Parliament has said that he would raise the question of what he described as Princess Margaret's "second honeymoon" with her boyfriend Roddy Llewellyn in the House of Commons Thursday. The 47-year-old sister of Queen Elizabeth returned to Britain over the weekend from the island of Mustique in the Bahamas where she had been on holiday with Llewellyn, 30.

Until recently, Sen. Alan Cranston, D-Calif., thought that the giant redwoods were the oldest living things on earth, and he said so in a newsletter mailed to his constituents. Publisher Ted Watkins read the newsletter and informed Cranston that he was wrong. According to Watkins, the oldest living tree is a 4,500-yearold bristlecone pine growing at the 10,000-foot level in the White Mountains of the Inyo National Forest, Cranston corrected the mistake in a later newsletter and noted that an even older bristlecone pine once grew in the same area. It survived for 4,900 years. And then someone cut it down to find out how old it was.

Both Relen Reddy and Olivia Newton-John have large and enthusiastic followings in Japan, but the singers have canceled their separate concert tours of that country to protest the recent slaughter of thousands of dol-

Needs a Little Work island. Miss Reddy said: 7 the only way to properly such slaughter in a country was

PEOPLE: \$575,000 Beach House

for a buyer with a sense of his-

and the roof has sprung a leak.

Toronto psychiatrist Sheraton Ap-

pleton bought the house for \$390,-

000 in 1976. He said that he had

hoped to live in it himself part

of each year but didn't have the

time and he found that being an

absentee landlord did not allow

him to supervise maintenance.

Next door, Mr. and Mrs. Theo-

dore Bittner, who paid Nixon

\$320,000 in May, 1976, are not

happy with Appleton, who they

say is wrongly advertising his

home as the real Nixon residence.

"Nixon didn't live there. He only

worked there. He lived here."

Bittner said. Appleton says that

he doesn't care to argue about it.

They were both the president's

houses," he said. Though the

house has been listed for six

weeks, the real estate agent

doesn't expect trouble in selling

it. "All it takes is money," she

More about Margaret: A mem-

said.

For sale: Beachfront house. Needs work. But just the thing tory. The house for sale is one is such a lucrative record of two Riebard Nixon used to concert market for us is by cancellation of our tours, at own on Key Biscavac, Fig. The price is \$575,000 although the our record sales." Miss News paint has mildewed, cracked and John, who had a series of 24 peeled, the rose bushes are dying certs set for October, said: would not feel comfortable pearing in a country where have permitted the destruction such beautiful and intelled mammals as the dolphins in cruel and inhumane fathion

> A bronze statue of Irish with Brendan Behan, stolen a few 🚓 ago from his Dublin grave, e found near the cemetery trance. No anti-Behan group yet claimed responsibility for p theft

El Cordobes, still on the cod back trail, cut five ears and a # during an appearance at the Ct doba bullring. It was his reco appearance after he ended retirement that began seven years. Cordobes, 41, was care from the ring on the shoulders; his assistants and fana.

Caroline Kennedy has paid \$50 fine for speeding on La Island last July 4, but only an a certain amount of pleagaining. Originally, she'd be charged with going 86 mph in 55 mph zone, but in exchange a guilty plea the charge was d to one of driving 70 mph

Skiing in St. Christoph-am-Ar berg are Spanish King In Carlos and wife Sophia, as we as former Greek King County

Comedian Richard Pryor h pleaded not guilty to two come of assault and one count 4 vandalism in a Los Angeles con The complaint alleges that Pre drove his car into one contains two friends of his wife after domestic quarrel. Pryor's with Deborah, has since filed for &

Sylvester Stallone, who we movie fame as the star and write of "Rocky," has been sued R divorce by his wife of four year. Sasha. In her petition, filed ? Los Angeles superior court, 💥 Stallone, 27, asked that her 1 year-old husband be restrained from "spending and squands ing" their community assets. sought also "reasonable" allo and custody of the couple's an Sage Moonblood Stallone, 2d. -SAMUEL JUSTICE

guidance the basic rate is U.S. \$5.50 per fine per day

local taxes. There are 25 letters, signs or spaces in the first line and 30 in the following lines. Minimum spaces.

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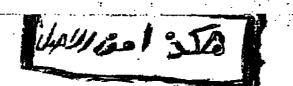
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